Diary

1922

7580165

1922

1922

# 1922

Tuesday
January
3rd

This a good resolution that sends me to this page so early — only came back from Richmond last night — but this happy day — a gloomy forecast that makes me use the odd leaves at the end of how dear Jacob. Blank leaves grow at the end of my diaries.

Home, as I say, last night, after 10 or 11 days at Monks Horsley — days when the wind blew from every quarter at the top of its voice, a great sparts grain came with it, had what in order of force, & the lawn was strewn with little branches, & there were fiery sunsets over the downs, & one evening of the curled feathers that are so intense that one's eyes see nothing for 10 seconds afterwards. Mr Thanks had the double pneumonia, & was brought for in Church, as indeed I thought advisable when I saw Dr Vallance's face at the window. We drank tea at the Rectory, & I was knocked over by the blast of trade Emotion which that festival always releases. In the morning I wrote with steady stoicism my posthumous article upon Hardy. No more wincing for me, now that Richmond re-writes my sentences to suit the measly mouths of Belgravia. [an exaggeration, I admit] & does odd & how stiffly one sits him to paper when one is uncertain of editorial approval. That — my dependence upon Renting House Square — is the true reason why I give up; joined with the economic reason that I make as much by other means. Leonard planted, pruned, sprayed, though the cold & the wet & the wildness made his behaviour a heroism to be admired, not comprehended. And last night, on top your arrival, came to dinner Peter & Topsy. Her face is unnaturally elongated.

NYPL

It looks as if he had been caught in a door as a child. When he asked, did he marry her? – but we did not ask it quite so amazedly as his brothers do. He is a romantic: an innocent; a resolute boy; & She, I suppose, had a deeper experience of life, & something vouched for all roots & things which, with this innocence & scholars unworldliness, he was ready to take on trust. Fundamentally I guessed her to be wilder & more frenzied than he is; but also much less disinterested & sincere. So the evening passed; & I vacillated between liking & disliking, feeling pretty sure that I should never take to her warmly, but welcoming the pressure stirring mind. With Peter one might be intimate, sure that he is so young, so fresh: & not, after all, a born writer. We talked about Frederic's religious mania: about Cambridge; youth; our set; theirs; the past; Thomas Wilson (whom I denounced, & won some agreement) & finally the Greeks & the Romans, upon which Lucas, who can answer straight off any such question – becomes definite & exact in his replies, instead of merely gentle & modest, said they must return to Blackheath. (In the hall Topsy (May I call you Topsy?) I asked in the hall) explained why they must return to Blackheath too – volubly for my taste. But there is 6 o'clock striking, & it's my evening with the Partons. Tonight my reading begins.

NYPL

Sunday
Jan. 22nd

Tonight my reading begins' did I say? And two nights later I was shivering over the fire & had to tumble into bed with the influenza. How describe the first nights later? Happily it has been a mitigated later—not complete like the summers. Again I have a gallery of little bright portraits hanging against the wall of my mind— Nessa - Bobo - Bob - Kot. Pippa - to be next;- Nessa just back from France, alighting for a fortnight, & then off again leaving the children, who have meanwhile got influenza, in Paris. But what am I to say about her? Talk very gay in French boots, hat & cheek skirt; with that queer antique simplicity of manner which I compare to the marble cheeks of a great statue. I mean her attitude to Clive.

"It's a great pity" she said. "Mary is a stupid little woman. There she was at the station to meet us. They've settled down together completely. I never thought it possible after the Guano. She's a very nice woman - quite simple & straightforward."

"He ruining him" I said.

He talks about wasting like a fashionable man, and And of Mary, there, he's intolerable."

"Yes" said Nessa. Her acceptance of all this is complete; perfectly open, unreverential, philosophic.

But I am I to find myself to go through my hoops - Bob & Bobo & the rest?

I'd rather try a general "account of my friends" to match one I made two or three years ago.

Suppose I visualise them as a group of marbles

work myself in the night? - & now one dawning near, & then another rolling off into a corner? Yet Desmond that has rolled into the corner this time. I don't know how it came about. Fundamentally, it is chance; that I was ill, & he in Ireland, & then he went out, & has to be at the office, & so on & so on. Only there are reasons when he breaks through these hindrances persistently, & even has to be warded off (by Leonard Woolf) for I never manage that); whereas, now, for the past 8 months, since the dinner when we hid Mrs Green behind a screen we have never seen him. Eight months - a life complete & how many months? That's what I began to say to myself, as I near my 40th birthday. The machinery for seeing friends is too primitive - one should be able to see them by telephone - ring up, & be in the same room. Only there is loneliness to be considered too - this exacting & brave - this spirit which went entirely accommodated itself to company. One person one must have, like air to breathe; but - as for the rest? Still I don't like meaning Desmond; & I blame myself a little for writing sharply in the N. S. (but I was right) about women; & I find myself condemning him for a penny a liner on good terms with his public.

Lytton's marble is very close. I think he has determined partly owing to his fame, to stick tight to one or two books, & his friends are one of them. So we are asked to Tidmarsh, & meetings are very carefully cherished, intimate when they occur. His flame burns very pure. No extraneous names of superfluity intervene. We have burnt up all

NYPL

that long ago. [here mercifully I am compelled to stop in order to mix some blue lines. This is still influenza writing, or I'm inhibited by the Fergusons prohibition. No work for 2 or 3 weeks, he says. But I fancy I shall finish Hardy to-morrow.]
And I could only find a black pencil. But the truth is that when one is seeing people often & intimately one cannot say very much about it. I dont see Lytton far enough away to have a clear view of him.
On the other hand, Sydney has almost vanished into the fog. Yesterday he loomed up again — for the first time since — ? He has'nt been here for 9 months perhaps. He wants to come back. But as during his absence, I have had reports of his infidelity I'm proving to hum & haw a little. I doubt that he is faithful or unfaithful. And he lives in the pigsty — by which I mean the Murrays & the Sullivans & the Gertlers. I've no pearls to record. Now I come to think of it I'm on excellent terms with Clive, wrote Maynard, with Mary. for anything I know to the contrary.
We should get on admirably on a desert island, if Mary could go behind a rock; but London, this January 1922, is not a desert island, & though we meet each other in the street now & again, the conditions dont make for intimacy. Here I am — at the end of the telephone. Infinitely weary, bored, unshaven, even yawning audibly as he spoke, was he last night — grudging other people, I thought, even their influenzas. What one wanted, every one was simply life.
We all live, this way or that: Daxon has never quite got the hang of it — nor Adrian either, I fancy,

NYPL

though Karen deplores Adrian rather effectively. He smiled there, perhaps I forgot to record, a hawked like Thorgate hoys. The Pope is dying today; & the Irishmen have come to Rome. The church bells ring, & though it is 10 minutes to eleven I can't see the face of the clock, nor even the trees in the Garden. The birds wake us to with their jangling about 7 o'clock; which I take to be a sign of spring, but then I am always optimistic. A thick mist, cream coloured, obscures even twigs, let alone towers Place. Why do I tremble to be so particular with facts? I think it is my sense of the flight of time: so soon Towers Place will be no more: — twigs, & I that write. I feel time racing like a film at the Cinema. I try to stop it. I prod it with my pen. I try to pen it down.

Saturday Feb. 4th

Another fortnight spent in bed. Indeed, almost as I just down my pen I was seized with a second attack, & retired like a piece of timber, & am still in bed, sitting up, looking at the fire, the tree twigs hung with drops of aquamarine, & my temperature a shade above normal. I think this second attack was more severe than the first, & I have seen very few people. Nessa came again. How painful these meetings are! Let me try to analyse. Perhaps this is what we both feel that we can exist independently of the other. The door shuts between us, & life flows on again & completely removes the place. What is an absurd exaggeration. The truth is she was a little depressed, ostensibly because no one had mentioned painting to her in the course of three weeks. "I have seen all the cleverest people," she said, "& not one asked me about the South of France. Nobody mentioned painting. I hung two of our latest paintings in Maynard's room, & he never noticed them."

NYPL

"Surely Clive?" I said.

"Oh Clive knows nothing whatever about it" she replied. All this tends to make her turn to Paris as her dwelling place. But then there are the children, Julian at school, Quentin coming home nightly. And then there is Duncan. "And after all there is nothing binding in our relationships, she said. "It's quite different from yours."

And so this ruffled me: deukes that I am — as susceptible to the faintest chord of resonance twelve fields away. I set out to prove that being childless I was less normal than she. The look offence (the words are too strong). Told me I shouldn't enjoy café life in Paris. Told me I liked my own fireside & books & my friends. Knits: implied that I was settled & unadventurous. Implied that I spent a great deal upon comfort. Yes we had only 2 hours together, & she left for Paris next morning, & perhaps I shant see her till May, anyhow not continuously. I felt a sort of discontent, as the door closed behind her. My life, I suppose, did not very vigorously rush in.

Indeed, we are at the moment a little tremulous again. What to do about Ralph? — about the Press? Mr. Manning Sanders forges ahead. He has reached the printing of 12 page; which means that Ralph works in the basement & leaves the machine dirty. We had tea at 4 yesterday. I made myself agreeable. "And the type will be dry for me tomorrow?" I said, having joined wet type laboriously at the afternoon.

"No it is not washed yet" he said.

I was dismissed. Then vanished.

NYPL

with the fire. When the door shut I understood – L. was white with rage – that R. had slipped off leaving L. to go down & clean up. If he had shot himself, there would have been bad enough: but to think away, like a shamefaced schoolboy, was outrageous. & I was furious. L. had been at work all day: & now had another hour in the cold.

After this Crystallized all our grumblings of the past – They are to the effect that he is lazy, undependable, now industrious, now slack, unadventurous, all corroded by Lytton, can't praise, yet has no vein of his own – the old story, which one has heard so often from the victims of the old Serpent, but rather a serious detraction from his merits, as a partner in an enterprise. Should the enterprise be modified? Should we part Company? Should we hire a woman dredge? I suspect that the work is not possible for an educated & vigorous young man: but I am being Charitable.

Monday Feb. 5th

– What a frightful Journalist Clive Bell is! I have just read him, & we have my sentences would have to be clipped to march in time with his.

Mrs Manning Sanders is a tall haired, wide mouthed woman, dressed in a velvet dressing gown, plump, dandy-haired with canine brown eyes far apart. We liked her. But to Ralph her fitting it often was a saint be-This is his rule of thumb measure – for God knows, he said nothing, & is a hard & angular as a block of wood. However, we had Mrs. H. S. from 5 to 7.15.

NYPL

Tuesday
Feb. 14th

So far had I written that Monday when Ferguson came in & pronounced that my eccentric pulse had passed the limits of reason & was in fact insane. So I was laid in bed again, & set up my state in the drawing room, where I now write sitting up in bed, alongside the fire, with a temperature a shade below normal, & a heart become naturally abnormal, so that perhaps I shall be up & creeping this time next week. I am reading Moby Dick: Prentice de Clerves; Lord Salisbury: Old Mortality: Small Talk at Wreyland; with an occasional bite at the life of Lord Tennyson, & Johnston: — anything else I find handy. But this is all dissipated & invalidish. I can only hope that like dead leaves they may fertilise my brain: Wherever, what a 12 months it has been for writing! — & I at the prime of life, with little creatures in my head which want out if I dont let them out. L.M. bursts upon the world in glory next week: I have to hold over Jacob Room till October: & I sometimes fear that by that time it will appear to me sterile acrobatics. Nevertheless, such is life, that I am very tolerably amused: see a good many people, Elena, Kot, Adrian. Lytton today; & drowse off comfortably. It is illness at its best. We drive over the fire. L. has history en- little stool. We are as comfortable as cottagers. (Cluck) through the window) & their morning drottled

(at)

NYPL

from the blue eyes it is blue, & frost on the roof, & Ralph
skating at Tidmarsh; & Mrs Sanders not rent her frost)
£114.16., unexpected payment by Mitchells, in whom
I lost, so I thought, £600. This is mercy indeed, for we
were very low at the bank, having bought type; &
would have had to sell out, for our travels & printers bills.
God aptly all does yet: for always some wind brings
down an apple at the critical moment.

Elena has grown solid, like a tree trunk. She keeps
her mystery. A performing seal – one doesn't know
what is instinct, what intellect. I find her
sympathetic – so maternal, quiet, kindly; &
liking literature as a lady does; a saying such
unexpected things about it, as a lady does. She
doesn't like representation in fiction; can't stand
Wells & Bennett; attempts Dorothy Richardson; is
puzzled; reverts to Galt; hasn't heard of Joyce;
Compantably waves aside indecency; I should
guess that she represents the top layer of the ~~Gadi~~
General public very accurately. She is
modest, even reserved, about her own doings, which lose her
charm. Would have liked a country life – dogs, garden,
village charities, County Committees, Lenby &
Stephen Mapleinghurst I suppose, best gals; &
Lake London, where she has had however her great
successes. Like my father, I am attracted by
the simple & affectionate & womanly. Not
that she now dresses with beauty or has much to
boast. She is a handsome Du Maurier matron,
with a double chin, reddish complexion; & she dresses

NYPL

in a pepper & salt tailor made, wears hats, & has something of the American bust. I like chattering to her about literature. On Saturday when she comes again, I shall try to discuss the Lushingtons. And Adrian is so happy & genial that I am really pleased. I don't want to make him out a failure even. An unambitious man, with good brains, money, wife & children is, I daresay, the most fortunate of us all. He need not protect himself w by any illusions. He sees things as they are. He is humorous, contented; free to enjoy without envy or uneasiness. "Oh well, he said talking of his medical career, "it's something to do." "It's easier now to go on than to stop" he said. He has his yacht, & as the years pass, he will open into a delightful father. Moreover, like the whole family, he has this distinguished, cool, point of view, which always makes him good company. It admits him to any society — if he wished for any society, which needless to say, he doesn't. Jason's father is dead; & Jason controls two houses of lunatics, some with broken legs, others with the influenza; which will make a man ghoul, so all is for the best in the best of all possible worlds.

I did not enjoy Molly's visit. She is so deaf; so wandering; grown as plump as a ptarmigan; wears clothes more than ~~her~~ ever; seems ~~a~~

NYPL

to sudden vacant pauses, with her head drooped down;
yet very affectionate in her flitting moody way;
with that charming irresponsible heartlessness,
which always amuses me. She wakes from a
pause & says out something quite to the point &
even prosaic. She told me how she had looked
the Governor of Madras & refused his demand for him; & was
very glad now she had married Bernard, who
suits her exactly she said. Why did I not enjoy
Molly's visit then? Well, she never concentrates upon me.
I suppose.
I meant to make some note of my reading (which
should include Peacock by the way) but Lottie's
interminable gossip with the old witch-wood woman
frets me. Talk-talk-talk- wonder, surprise - loud
laughter - agreement - wood woman's voice
closes more & more emphatic — Nelly there too -
Talk with them a kind of muscular activity I
think, for they never say much: repeat one
thing over & over.
Good bye good bye - don't forget.
Ah! at last! And now Lottie must
compare notes with Nelly downstairs.

Wed. 15th Feb.

I thought to myself, as Lytton was talking,
Now I will remember this & write it down in my
diary tomorrow. And as I thought that,
everything melted to mist. People don't say things,
& act in biographies. True, Lytton was smooth &
mild & melancholy beyond his wont; but

NYPL

with intimates: when talk is interesting, one sentence melts into another; heads & backs merge: there is never a complete break. Here I remember as opinions: Lady Gs. life of Salisbury is extremely good: Salisbury was a perfect aristocrat. The point about him was that he was a man of action simply & solely. Lady S. was stuck up & pert: they discussed Hamilton Aïdé class. And what else can I remember? Absolutely nothing? 'Latest Racine' he had read on the Porters at Waterloo; thought it reserved for Mansfield; then re-read Racine. But he was back again in his old pre-Eminent Victorian despondency, partly. I guessed because the publishers are chilly about his Essays; partly because he can't think of a plot for a play. When I told him a history of George IVth was quite good enough. I think he was pleased. How these writers lose in their work — How ambition consumes them! Every thing radiates from this in Lytton, & I fancy loneliness leaks in through the chinks. He gave me a first Edition of Beckford; a very characteristic present, & the first he ever gave me, or I him. We discussed violently about Percy Lubbock's book; & I traced poor dear Ralph's Swift unerringly straight to the original source. It is annoying to me — as if Lottie picked up my gold watch & gave it a scouring with Bluebell polish (this utterly inappropriate image comes from the irritation she is just now causing me by thumping door plates, & turning on the electric light.) All Lyttons subtleties & allusions come out quick & span blown through brass.

NYPL

Going reading I will now try to make some note.
First Peacock; Nightmare Abbey, & Crotchet Castle.
Both are so much better than I remember. Doubtless,
Peacock is a taste acquired in maturity. When I was
young, reading him in a railway carriage on Green,
Pilling opposite Thoby, I remember, who placed me
immensely by approving my remark that Meredith had
got his women from Peacock, & that they were Ray,
Charming women, then, I say I rather had to
flood my enthusiasm. Thoby liked it straight off.
I wanted mystery, romance, psychology I suppose.
And now more than anything I want beautiful prose.
I relish it more & more exquisitely. And I
enjoy satire more. I like the scepticism of his mind
more. I enjoy intellectuality. Moreover,
fantasticality does a good deal better than sham
psychology. One touch of red in the cheek is all he
gives, but I can do the rest. And then they're so
short; & I read them in attractive yellowish perfectly
appropriate first editions.

The masterly Scott has me by the hair once more.
Old Mortality. I'm in the middle; & have to put up with
some dull women; but I doubt that he can be dull,
because everything is so much in keeping — even his
odd monochromatic landscape painting. Done in
smooth washes of sepia & burnt sienna. Edith & Henry
& we might be typical figures by an old master, but are
exactly in the right place. And Cuddie & Mause are
as usual, marching straight away for all time, as
lively as life. But I daresay the lightness & the

NYPL

of my reading I will now try to make some note.
First Peacock: Nightmare Abbey, & Crotchet Castle.
Both are so much better than I remember. Doubtless,
Peacock is a taste acquired in maturity. When I was
young, reading him in a railway carriage on Greenwich,
sitting opposite Thoby, I remember, who pleased me
immensely by approving my remark that Meredith had
got his women from Peacock, & that they were very
charming women, then, I say I rather had to
flood my enthusiasm. Thoby liked it straight off.
I wanted mystery, romance, psychology I suppose.
And now more than anything I want beautiful prose.
I relish it more & more exquisitely. And I
enjoy satire more. I like the scepticism of the mind
more. I enjoy intellectuality. Moreover,
fantasticality does a good deal better than sham
psychology. One touch of red in the cheek is all he
gives, but I can do the rest. And then they're so
short; & I read them in little yellowish perfectly
appropriate first editions.

The masterly Scott has me by the hair once more.
Old Mortality. I'm in the middle; & have to put up with
some dull sermons; but I doubt that he can be dull,
because everything is so much in keeping — even his
odd monochromatic landscape painting. Done in
smoothed washes of Sepia & burnt Sienna. Edith & Henry
low might be typical figures by an old master, but are
exactly in the right place. And Cuddie & Mause are
as usual, marching straight away for all time, as
lively as life. But I daresay the lightning & the

NYPL

Story telling business prevent him from going quite ahead with her Jew as in the Antiquary.

Thursday, 16th Feb. → to continue — Certainly the Later chapters are have a grey ground and two palpably authorities. Necessary, interfering with the official flow. And Morton is a prig: a Edith a stick; a Evandale a brick; & the preachers dulness I could take for granted. Still — I want to know what the next chapters bring. These gallant old fellows can be glued practically anything.

How far can our historical portrait painters be trusted, seeing the difficulty I have in putting down the face of Violet Dickinson, whom I saw, for 2 hours, yesterday afternoon? One hears her talking in a tot swinging random way to Lottie in the hall, as she comes in. "Where's my marmalade?" — Stands Mrs Woolf? Better eh? Where's the? meanwhile pulling down coat & untucking & not listening to a word. Then she seemed to me as she came in fantastically tall: tailor made; with a pearl dolphin with red tongue swinging from a black ribbon: rather Router; with her white face; prominent blue eyes; nose with a chip off the end; & small beautifully aristocratic hands. Very well: but her talk? Since nature hereby could have no account yet - since nature has perversely left out some screw - how what Chance is there for me? It touches Mr Bevan: bounces off to Wild Darnell & the nurse who cut out a bit of the curtain, which was found after three hundred years to come from the curtain at Littlecote: Mr Bevan kept hordes of

NYPL

Godby. Mrs Bevan has eloped with a Frenchwoman. His taxi — a Daimler car — went from Victoria to the Emporium — back again — away again — then to the aerodrome — Such nonsense parting old Rebblendale & Horner on Boards — Ly. R. was an Actor — refused to let a penny when he invited — Your friend Mrs Kreemer has gone to Bankok. What she remembers all her boots & shoes in Eaton Square? To tell the truth I remembered neither Kreemer, her boots or Eaton Square. Then Hermann Norman is back & says things are in an awful mess at Teheran.

Ah! my coverin' I said.

Have that? Off we went onto Normans. Leonard & Rudyard were having tea meanwhile. & sometimes intercepted a whiff of shagsmoke. Now ask them, prosperity strung together would make a very amusing sketch in the style of Jane Austen. But old Jane, if she had been in the mood, would have given all the other things — me, I) but thank the Lord; for Jane was not given to general reflections; one can't put in the shadows that appear curving round her, & giving her a sort of beauty. She just sits down — though interesting the old Victorian that talk must be incessant — a bolomes language generous; shows that humorous sympathy which brings everything into her slope — naturally; with a touch of salt & reality: she has the range of a good novelist. Also has many things in their own atmosphere low, only all so fragmentary & jerky. She loved me she had me with to live. "I'm very

NYPL

happy" she said. Oh yes, very happy - But why should I want to go on living? What is there to live for? Your friends? - My friends are all dead. Ozzie? Oh he'd do just as well without me. I should like to tidy things up, dear old bear. But you believe in immortality? No: I don't know that I do - don't. when I pray." She laughed of course; & yet, as I say, her wonderful all-round imaginative view which makes one believe her. Certainty I like - is love the word for those strange deep ancient affections, which began in youth, & have just merged us with so many important things? I kept looking at the large pleasant blue eyes, so candid & generous, & hearty & going back to Fitzroy & Hyde Park Gate. But this doesn't make a picture, all the same. I feel her somehow to be the sketch for a woman of genius. All the stuff's here one sees; but not the heavy ones.

Friday 17th Feb

I've just had my dose of phenacetin - that is to say a mildly unfavourable review of Monday or Tuesday reported by Leonard from the Dial. The more depressing as I had vaguely hoped for approval in that quarter. It seems as if I succeed nowhere. Yet, I'm glad to find, I have acquired a little philosophy. It amounts to a sense of freedom. I write what I like writing & there's an end on it. Moreover Heaven knows I get consideration enough.

Molly Hamilton sits for her portrait today.

NYPL

Her portrait, to be sure, was a little shadowed by the fact that, but for her, I should have had Lyllen in the chair, & should have got more for my money. She is a crude piece of work by comparison. One of the strugglers; & thus a good deal of time must be wasted upon facts - how she is to get a job - what she can live on &c. Besides, the strugglers are all worn & muscular with struggling. She is bitter against people. — Seems to me to deal was sharp, clever, as a dog does with a thorn in her foot. And something of the pleasure in seeing me is the charwoman's pleasure in talking of her bad leg: by a fate which she need not polish, & with her things which she need not wash up. However, to give her her due, she is a warm, courageous, battling woman; & I like her spirit, & the trophies she brings me of buffeting & rejection - 'real' life; one chooses to think it so. Never was anyone more on their own; & I think she means it when she wishes the motor omnibus would swerve ~~to the left~~ in her direction; but can't be bothered to step right to meet it. "And then I'm so angry with myself. I have a good howl & start afresh." I should like to come in from the Strand, grudging the omnibus its good guidance, find myself one. no one there, & perhaps a boy with a letter from a firm or an Editor. — something severe & impersonal. A dull man wants to marry her. Why not marry a nice man? I asked. Can't bring on one's arm for eight years & impossible to marry anyone"

NYPL

She told me. "She gets into the habit of doing being free to do as one likes." She had been the guest of Lady Rhondda in the South of France; & Lady R. who is a good able superficial woman, had psychologized her divorce proceedings all the time, which was boring Molly mad; & Lady R. is a feminist, & Molly is not. But the lady R. ought to be feminists, I said: & you must encourage them, for of the rich women will do it, we needn't: & it's the feminists who will drain off this black blood of bitterness which is poisoning us all. So we talked, the fire dying out; all in shadow, which is the best light for we men's nerves now there's passed 40. I observe that my women friends of that age - Molly & Elena, move to the have their backs to the window, in some where or other. Old Violet who has passed that stage, faces light Confessedly.

I meant to write about death, only life came breaking in as usual. I like, I see, to speculate people about death. I have taken it into my head that I shan't live till 70. Suppose, I said to myself the other day this pain over my heart suddenly wrung me out like a dish cloth & left me dead? - I was feeling sleepy, indifferent, & calm; & to suspect it didn't much matter. Except for L. Then, some bird or light I daresay, or waking wider, set me off wishing to live on my own - chiefly wishing chiefly to walk along the river - look at things.

3.b3
10.b

NYPL

Sat. Feb. 18th

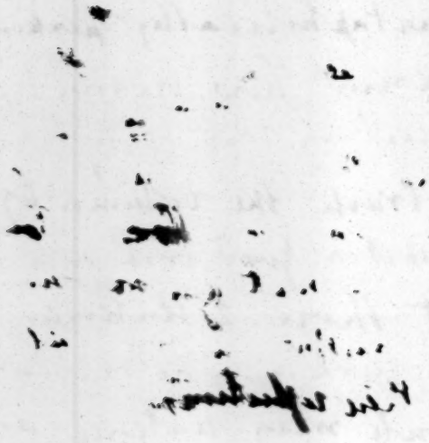
Three dozen eggs at present prices work out at 10/6. Three dozen = 36. Four eggs for breakfast work out at 2s a week. This leaves 8 over for cooking. I have an egg now every night for dinner. I make these calculations not with a view to an essay upon national Economy, though that comes in. My weekly books — these are in my mind - the very top layer, to be lifted off here most conveniently. For according to the papers, the cost of living is now I don't know how much lower than last year; whereas my books remain about the same. You can't function fully much without rubbing a sore. The threatens at once to rend up a cheap meal "& Mr Woolf want like that." There! Not a very virtuous itch; a gratified by the sight of the new Byron letters just come from Murray. Once more my mind is distracted from the straight & death. There was something about fame I had it in mind to say yesterday — & I think it was that I have made up my mind that I'm not going to be popular, & to sincerely that I look upon disregard or abuse as part of my bargain. I'm to write what I like; & they're to say what they like. My only interest as a writer lies, I begin to see, in some queer individuality: not in strength, or passion, or anything startling, but there I say to myself, is not 'some queer individuality' precisely the quality I respect? Peacock, for example: Borrow; Donne; Douglas, in Alone, has a touch of it. who else comes to mind immediately? Fitzgerald Letters. People with this gift go on sounding long after the melodious vigorous music is banal. In proof of this, I read that a

NYPL

mall boy. given a book by Marie Corelli for a Sunday
School prize, at once killed himself; & the Coroner
remarked that ~~one~~ the books were not what he
himself would call "at all a nice book." So
perhaps the Mighty Atom is dwindling away. a
Night & day arising. through the Voyage Out seems at the
moment most in esteem. That encourages me. After
7 years next month April the Dial speaks of its
superb artistry. If they say the same of Night and
7 years I shall be content; but I must wait 14 for
anyone to take Monday or Tuesday to heart.
I want to read Byron's Letters, but I must go on with
La Princesse de Clèves. This masterpiece has long been on
my conscience. Me to talk of fiction & not to have
read this classic! But reading classics is generally
hard going. Especially classics like this one, which are
Classics because of their perfect taste. Shapeliness, composure,
artistry. Not a hair gets head is disheveled. I
think the beauty very great, but hard to appreciate.
All the characters are noble. The movement is
Stately. The machinery a little cumbrous. Stories
have to be told. Letters dropped. Not the
action of the human heart & not of muscle or fate that we
watch. But stories of noble human hearts have their
unapproachable top in other circumstances. There is
a quiet understated profundity in the relations between
moments Madame de Clèves & her mother, for example. If I
were reviewing it. I'd think I should take for my
text beauty in Character. Thank God though I am

NYPL

hot reviewing. &c Within the last few minutes I have
skimmed the reviews in the New Statesman: between
coffee & cigarette I read the Nation: now the best
brains in England (metaphorically speaking) wreaked
themselves for I don't know how many hours to give
me this brief condescending vent of amusement.
When I read reviews I crush the column together to get at
one or two sentences; is it a good book or a bad?
And then I discount those 2 sentences according to
what I know of the book & the reviewer. But when
I write a review I write every sentence as if it were
going to be tried before 3 Chief Justices: I ~~just~~
can't believe that I am crushed together & discounted.
Reviews seem to me more & more frivolous. Criticism on
the other hand absorbs me more & more.
But after 6 weeks influenza my mind throws up
no material fountains. My note book lies by my
bed unopened. At first I could hardly read for the swarm
of ideas that were involuntarily. I had to write
them out at once. And this is great fun.
A little air, seeing the trees go by, lounging by the river,
with, the please God, two more the sparks I hope again.
I am suspended between life & death in an unfamiliar
way. Where is my paper knife? I must cut Lord
Byron.



NYPL

Monday
Tues 6 to
March

The cat lets this mouse run a few steps once more. I have walked for 10 minutes only, according to the directions of Dr. Jamisbarry, who after examining me for an hour said — many things; among them that we can't go abroad. But to Jam back again. to after 2 months this very day, sitting in my chair after tea, writing: & I wrote Jacob this morning, & though my temperature is not normal, my habits are: & that is all I care for. No more lounging & drinking. Doctors visit in morning, I hope. Yet I no longer feel very trustful. And Ralph may be in any moment to stop these reflections.

Sunday
12th
March

This book dwindles, now that I draw my stream off in the morning. Were it not for the excitation of herpetic — Nelly & Lottie: the hospital: the Venetians, & my own raging toothache — by which I designate my desire to be writing out the preface to Reading, I should let this page lie blank. Yet many portraits are owed to it — There are people & people. Elliot, Clive, Violet, — of these one else. Of these Elliot among me most — Strom supple as an eel; yes, strom positively familiar & jocular & friendly, though retaining I hope some shreds of authority. I mustn't lick all the paint off my gods. Ha is wanting a magazine; to which 20 people are to contribute: & Leonard & I are among them! So what does it matter if K. M. roars in the newspapers, & runs up debts skyhigh? Ah. Those found a semi way of putting her in her place.

NYPL

the more she is praised, the more I am convinced she is bad. Essentially, there is some truth in this. She touches the first two universally ~~to be avoided~~ for that not to be of the finest blood.

"I've ceased even to think about Harry. I've forgotten all about him" said Tom.

What, then, did we discuss? He has written a poem of 40 pages, which we are to print in the autumn. This is his best work, he says. He is pleased with it; better heart, I think, from the draught of that safe in his desk. Clive, via Mary, says he uses violet powder to make him look cadaverous. Thus it appears that Harry is not on good terms with Tom; & that I am leaving Clive rather frequently. He comes on Wednesdays; jolly, & rosy, & square: a man of the world; & enough of my old friend, & enough of my old lover, to make the afternoons hum. One a week is probably enough. His letters suggest doubts. But oh dear me, the 4 weeks Charlestraten, I want to vault the wall, & pick a few flowers. The ethereal side of Bloomsbury always fascinating; & I'm amused to see how far their ethics are merely theoretic. Moreover, & more seriously, a change of relationship, a middle aged relationship, offers new experiences.

Then I met Morgan in the City. He had come to London that very day, & so came here, & was, we thought, depressed to the verge of inanition.

NYPL

To come back to Weybridge. To come back to an ugly house a
mile from the Station, an old, fussy, flacking mother,
to come back having lost your Rajah, without a novel, &
with no power to write one – this is dismal. I shall
at the age of 43. The middle age of L— S is
not to be contemplated without horror. But he was
charming, transparent; & told us as much as we could
set out. A years absence tells one too full for many
doses to rejoice when turning the bottle ~~over~~
upside down. He told us about the Sparrows that
fly about the Palace – No one troubles about them.
"I used to shoot at them sometimes." One got
caught in the electric wires. There it hung
until it wrenched its claw off & flew away.
The Squirrels sat on the chairs. & There is a
great quarrel between the elder branch & the
younger branch. The younger branch came to
the festival of the God. He treated me very nicely,
& hoped to see more of me. As I thought they
they would treat you with decent politeness. I should
be only too glad that you should go" the
Rajah said. I used to row on the lake which
was nice. The Indians were too heavy to row.
There were black hills. A very nice climate, but
dull. Then were Sparrows only. In
when part the birds were so lovely – I thought of Jim
Kerfoot [which pleased me]. I don't
believe in native states any more. Agitators
don't exist there. When they come, they disappear.
It is a very nice life: but one wants other
people to talk to. It is much nicer than this.

NYPL

I felt no enthusiasm at leaving my native cliffs again." That was obvious. Off he went, carrying a very heavy metal plate, to dine with Aunt Rosalie at Putney.

Friday March 24th

I wrote in order to drown the voice of the canary bird – Leonard's typewriting I mean. I cannot read it down, but I can write it down. Grant is imminent. I have nothing special to add on to my circumstance. Still unsolicited, I get a receive visitor almost daily; & say nothing about them here. I am writing the first chapter of Reading with the usual fabulous zest. I have never enjoyed any writing more. How often have I said this? Does the pleasure last? I forget – I say I shall write the book in 6 months – under the year, at any rate. For this reason, people are neglected, & accumulate, up & up & up: I cannot see them now – Nessa, Duncan, Joynbees, Bobo, Goldie, Maria, Roger Clive, Clive, Clive, Ray: Clive is the most persistent: We talked from 4.30 to 10.15 the other day. He is clear that I am to mop up his wits, & in return I get my manners polished. I hear of supper parties; elicit facts about drink & talk & goings on. Viola Tree plants jonjing Mozart with a great hole in her stocking: Cecil Isabel "a little lump of passion": Mary – mum; Shearman confiding at 3 a.m. his distaste for life. Off we go – C. & I – when ever asked for it. All the misery, everything – even the old hag in the doorway. There is no truth; how about life, he says, except what we feel. It is good often enjoy it. & so forth. Obviously we reach no heights of

NYPL

reason. Nor do we become completely intimate. A little coldness is added to taste. We have our embraces; our fits of sentiment impossible, as Nina says, to talk without it. But I perceive, chiefly through her letters, that one a fortnight is the pitch your relationship.

Nelly & Lottie have talked till the sky seems nothing but a dish cover echoing their changes grating. They go down home for the week end to settle the matter & eat birthday cakes, & I guess that they won't go to hospital after all. Refer back to some other scene of the kind if you wish to know how many hours have been wasted, how many reflections upon the lover dances formulated; & how often I has approached me upon I order dinner with a pleasing, solicitous appearance, begging me on no account to say this or that, strongly advising me at all costs to make something else plain.

Betty Potter loves me; is in despair; & I have to see her rehearse in order to keep her from suicide. How can any one be such a fool as to believe in any one?

Monday March 30th

They have decided for the operation; or rather Johnston has decided for them; & no one can overrule his finding. He & he alone had the materials. Now Emma Gilman is in the house. & we have just presented a rose coloured dressing jacket. The atmosphere is a little tremulous, with that kind of significance in trivial sayings which is nerving & uncomfortable. It is snowing now, large loose watery flakes; they fall straight; there is no wind: four times to large drops hang on the branch against the window: (but I am thinking out tomorrow's

NYPL

Thursday
March
30th

writing. or even skipping to the end of the book, & thinking what I shall say about Shaw). Muddy water is in the evening sky, & we began summer time last Sunday, so the evening sky is prolonged. The poor Vaughans will find it very difficult to get through the long evening: & Emma will take a turn in Kensington Gardens, & will she say, as she once said to me, She always expects something of the summer: but somehow, it never seems to happen." This she said some time in 1908 in Russell Square, one Evening.

I am shedding Bobs's rehearsal, which I meant to describe. Mrs Craig is a long, muddy 'personage' in white waistcoat, with black bow tie & gold chain loosely knotted.

~~what~~ Stop those mawkish tricks, do Saunders - & let us have some light.

Mrs Craig (Saunders stands right up to the footlights & shouts through his hollowed hands:) "There's a shout in the heathens. Mrs Craig!

Let's have the flats then....

Now, ah often. I want you to listen Carefully to the music. Make the movements that suggest themselves to you.

NYPL

Beautiful lady, you go up to the balcony. Can you step to the left? No: I won't take risks. Gormy man, Wemlop, you walk straight - straight I say - straight - can't you move that table? No? well then to the right. Miss Potter (there was some asperity) you needn't dance.

Poor Betty looked like the skeleton at the feast. She was at one other crises, & may be dismissed the stage over this affair.

But this, as usual, the atmosphere I want to get. The ruffle, candid, free & easy good sense of theatrical manners, as I noted them at tea. "My dear boy" drinking out of the same cup. Little Lanchester said when I asked if she walked in her pyjamas "Oh do stop being funny" — I don't think one could use one's brain without being warned off. Still, it don't much matter. I walked with Miss Litvinne, mother of an illegitimate child, from Drury Lane, & found her like an articulate tenor - eyes wide apart; greased to life; nimble; sure footed, without a cleft to anywhere in her brain. We all go to the Cabaret, all night dancer: John Foss sings. She was communicative, even admiring of Mimi. Then we went on to Cenephon, Nikki Bohemians. The theatre, & there was the light on, the group of Jewish-cant, (Bobo's children) gold tissue: something stimulatingly unreal.

NYPL

Thursday
Adeny
April 27th

Just back – not from the Club, but from Lopes Horn & Rodwell, & fingers are so cold I can't close them on my pen. It is blackening for another downpour. This is the worst Spring on record. 27 days of bitter wind, blinding rain, sleets, snow storms, ~~storms~~ rain every day. So Rodwell was mitigated joy, & to this was added Nelly's diversion. So that we had to carry coals ourselves. She left us after a week, unable to stand the bi-weekly journey to Lottie in hospital.

We saw Mayors, Nevas, & Cecils. Lady G. Cecil is much like a ferret gay in coat & skirt: worried, untidy, insignificant; ardent, masculine in talk; a ferret on a chain; a great lady much snubbed & reduced: whence, I wonder, do her knee & curtsies come from? The Lotties was her heyday, when she went to Glen Grey with Ld. Salisbury & there were 10,000 people in the station who cheered ~~her~~ like one man – people in the station who cheered like one man – (the Gordon Cecils I think). Jenny a Hugh & I spent all our pocket money & more – Jenny was in debt for 3 years, setting up an agitation about Gordon – hiring halls & speakers. Where is that spirit now? The whole of politics is dominated by one personality in whom no one believes. Gladstone was a dishonest man of low type – but he was a great man. He had a policy. This man has nothing. Hugh tells me there is no politics now as there was in our youth. It's a different thing. Your husband says the same. All strife & heroism is. Very bad for the country. = We paid cash & stood by & fell in the woods to defend & deliver these views.

NYPL

Sunday June 11th

Disgraceful! Disgraceful! Disgraceful!

From the 27th day of April to this, the Eleventh of June, not a word has been recorded. And I only write now to excuse myself from copying out a page or two of Jacob for Mrs Green. The deferment of return from Rodmell is always acute. Perhaps this abnormal temperature — I lost 3 teeth in vain the other day — may be some sort of Cause for my use of Downs. Yet the 10th day at Rodmell passed smoothly. One lives in the brain there — I slip easily from writing to reading with spaces between of walking — walking through the long grass in the meadows, or up the downs; & well I need not talk about June. Perfection is such that it becomes like a normal state: ~~such~~ such of weather; a happiness is not strange but normal too. And so of course, coming back from Rodmell, — blank — to yearn for blank forgotten as well as blank contents. If I give my name, I shall waste my time & energy.

Friday June 23rd

I was telling Leo to Dorothy Bussy the other day about this very book — how I lived in writing — & wrote & wrote in the street — & coming home started it off here. I think I've been working too hard; talking too much; to Open this book. Working at Collecting Jacob after tea. That, of course, deserves a page or two — my premonitory Fever. As for the talk, it has been all about love & lies with Ralph. We have had a mad bout in the house — a normal Englishman in love; & deceives. My Comments could fill a book, & perhaps will fill a book. I don't find it possible to excuse all, as tradition exacts, & Ralph asks that it should exact. In short, I don't like the normal when it is at 1000 horse power. His stupidity, blindness, callousness, struck me

NYPL

more powerfully than the magic virtues of passion. And yet it was interesting — very genuine in his heart; save for the flimsy disguise with which he tried to screen himself. I began by believing his story — that C had lied in matters of such importance that their relations were now forever damaged. But he concealed his own essentials: how he had treated her, so as to foster lies. He suffered some very queer fits. one, that he flew into a passion (as his passions are like those in books) because she got naked with V. Dobrée. And he thinks this fine. "Must damn like that." "You're a maniac" I said. Indeed I thought it in the train coming back from Roger's lecture. I lost my temper. We bellowed across the train rattling. He fingered his eyes: times were pink: look like taking aim at a rabbit. Shouts louder & louder. "I should have left you if you had treated me like that." He does not answer. That is his good point. Old Victorian Sherry drinking Squire though he is, one can launch out at him, & he is trained enough to stand fire. She is far subtler & more civilized. Liar a liar, I daresay; but then one must lie to children. to soften this, & I think a little on account going between — Reconciliation took place. At least he chatters again today & won't allude to it. Lytton is gone, & so is Valentine: But I sketch this, partly from discretion, partly from haste, & we have cut the links. However the wretchedness of yesterday that impressed me — a how, having made those convenient rule of thumb tests of conversation, the lusts shed along them, unpretending. She is not in love with anyone, I expect; though Lytton has the after glow of young passion for her. & this pleases R's pitch.

Now I have little time for anything else.

NYPL

We have seen a great many people. Roger's lectures crowded a rendezvous. Eliot dined last Sunday & read his poem. He sang it & chanted it & ~~he~~ shortened it. It has great beauty & force & phrase: symmetry, & density. What connects it together, I'm not so sure. But he read till he had to rush – letter to write about the London Magazine — & discussion then was precluded. One was left however with some strong emotion. The Waste Land, this called; & Mary Hutch. who has heard it more subtly interprets it to be Tom's entire biography – a melancholy one. Yes. Mary reminds me on the stairs. That was after the Memoir Club. Lytton & Morgan read; & our standard is such that it ~~was~~ gives little offer me to hint & guess at. They say what they mean, very brilliantly; & leave the dish as it was before. Then Mary crowned the room & purred in my ear. Molly grows very deaf, & I scold myself for not sitting next her. She puts her chin on her hand & looks wistfully round: says random rather disconsolate. Morgan who is now out & about again, thanks to Leonard's advice, very calm, serene, like a kettle boiling by some private fire, a fire at Weybridge, to which he might have after the dinner, & then we sat round the table & listened his book. Our list grows more & more distinguished, but why is there no heaven in Tolstoi? No one buys Lawrence, or Hudgeon; but Bunin sells now fairly well. Jacob, as I say, is being typed by Miss Green, & crosses the Atlantic on July 14th. Then will begin my season of doubts & ups & downs. I am guarding myself in this way. I am going to be well on with a story for Eliot, Leigh for Squire, & Reading; so that I

NYPL

can vary the ends of the fellow as fortune inclines. If they say this is all a clever experiment, I shall produce Mrs Dalloway or Jacob's Room as the finished product. If they say your fiction is impossible, I shall say what about Mrs Dimond, a fantasy. If they say, You can't make us care a damn for any of your figures — I shall say, read my criticism then. Now what will they say about Jacob?[2] Mad, I suppose: a disease needed rhapsody: I don't know. I will confide my view to this book on re-reading. Oh re-reading novels is the title of a very laborious, yet rather stiffed article, for the Sept. And Leonard is going to make £300 a year, via Mr. & Mrs Holt, an incredible couple, who spent an incredible afternoon with us at Monks. "He tells everything — he'll be telling me next" the say, very arch.

Mr. Holt half winked, & cocked his head.

Little woman', little woman" said Mr. Holt. "He's the straightest boy that ever lived" said Mrs. Holt, not without emotion.

"No there's nothing to be done with books. He may sell at all even I should say. He may make £30 by an hours work this morning. He keeps his mother & his orphan sister & her child in a semi detached house with two maids. Everything as nice as it can be."

Mr. Holt looked L. straight in the eye. liked to talk business alone — praised the house & garden too lavishly. Very much the style of a best seller himself. Perfectly unreal, sentimental, & not, in spite of Mrs. Holt, very straight, I should say.

NYPL

Monday
17th
July

Back from Garsington, & too unsettled to write – I meant to say read: but then that does not count as writing. This to me like scratching, or, as it goes well, like having a bath – which of course, I did not get at Garsington But Julian said at breakfast this morning that she wished to be rich in order to have hot baths. Philip replied that they are now laying on water. Then Julian said she wanted to put milk in her bath, as it kept her complexion. She didn't mind being a fine lady. She wanted to come to London: but "mummy only goes for operations & horrid things like that" I did one day with Brett, but they wouldn't let me go again" O. & P. beamed by with their long cold noses peering into letters assiduously.

But this was the last 10 minutes of my stay. I don't know that any incident haunt through the long windy cold day. I liked old Birrells stories. He is a very well matured vintage: the bouquet round & light & mellow: & the wine within bright & sweet, & not lacking tang either. At last he laid down the law very briskly about Logan's character: "nasty" & Lady Colefax – a bore "I prefer Sir Alfred who makes all the money. When fat old gentlemen like myself go to the house, those roguish Selwell boys let off the windows opposite a cry through a saxophone "The Ambassador from Sweden". " Then account of the country into which Logan introduced me the other day was not very. A general distrust, hidden satire, gorging of pate de foie gras in public lugubriosities, a incessant celebrities. Birrell does it – felt there I suppose, by way of distraction; – Ottoline then her letter stays for his tea beefsteak.

NYPL

green book worm with the silt pelham stuffed with pretty
yellow books. There I sat, crouching over the fire, &
was talked, rather on our guard — a little footsore, perhaps.
Much disillusioned she said she was, but now indifferent to
disillusionment. So we had the case of Aldous Huxley —
a pretty fever one "mere marionettes, not fun at all —
mere marionettes — why should mere marionettes
destroy a long-cherished friendship? Yours very
affectionately Aldous Huxley." But more marionettes
have destroyed it. There is Murry pleading & whining
to be taken in at the Bailiffs house, with a view to
Oxford honours, & Birrell mercifully said.
Ottie was very low in tone — had she not an operation on her
bladder two days before? But energy ran like whips
through her. Tea was a long rambling meal — I had
Mr Seligman to talk to; & plunged into her hidden tragedy —
a boy undeveloped, & a girl dead. Her lover watched
haunted hare face lit & take up. The boy, she says,
has, she knows, a most remarkable mind, but can't read
at 11. Sheppard was then with his theory Homer
beneath his arm, depressed, & I sought to raise her
spirits by calling him the happiest of men.
P. drove me into Oxford this morning; & there was
Mrs Margesson on the platform. This takes me
back to last week; my party at Logan: at Mary's;
at the Squires. Yes, I saw Lady Colefax & likened her to
hard red cherries on a cheap black hat. And Lady
Lewis was there, who remembered my mother &
before she married my father — thought her the most
beautiful, the most delightful, of women "— for it is very
good looking, too, but not like her."

NYPL

one felt flattered & stimulated at these places; & I found myself thinking of fame, & rolling down hill before me; but I was too much of a Coward to walk in to Kent House the next day to meet la Princesse de Polignac, Lytton Strachey, & others. But one of these days no doubt I shall. But to make one love literature — this is the way. I have stamped all this disgracefully. & here now to stitch myself a new book, & start fresh at Rodmell.

The 1917 Club has opened its new rooms, & is infested with Majors & Hugheys (who has written a book in the style of Lytton).

Leonard has been offered Brailsford's post on the Nation; & has taken it, about quite writing. He is part of the Contemporary in January.

Philip is back, & installed at Waddesden.

I am finishing Jacob's Room.

Grizzel now belongs to us.

I have seen Hope, Hogan, Lady Cromer, Hussey, Duncan, & don't know who all this last week, but have said nothing.

We dine in the drawing room — the dining room being given over to paint & Ralph (he annoys us both considerably.) My temp. goes on, as usual, & Dr. Harvey thinks that my right lung is suspicious Ferguson says no. And perhaps I shall have to see Dainsbury to settle it.

NYPL

Wed. July 19th

I will seize the opportunity of Ten being done. Ralph gone. Leonard writing letters, to pay some army dues here. I put aside Mary to write about. One very cold wet night last week, a week before. We dined with me, alone, Leonard out, no servants; rain making the streets swim. I opened the door, & there she was with her white Pierrot face, black satin, orange shawl, laced shoes — the whole outfit merely to dine with me in the rain. She is an impulsive generous woman, whose generosity still exists, but subterraneously I think, flowered over by her society varnish, & only let come by people who don't complete. She started off upon her treatment by Vanessa, & this was the object of her visit, I suspect; to get me, I mean, to act ambassador. But, at my age, I tend to believe in the moment, more than in posthumous reflections. She was nice enough to me, chattering about her new dress for Christie's party, &, whether I was deluded or not I don't know, but she seemed able to put up some defence against my literary observations. That she may repel me with Tom's arguments is no doubt true. Ah? maintain (& I maintain this against Nessa (Leonard) is that she showed up well in that occasion; & indeed I suspect that Nessa unintentionally flatters her more than she suspects. The situation is against nature. Nature ants, under disguise, which of course complicates. Sitting at the kitchen table at no 50 I had the cut with Nessa; & I remember how pleased I was to be taking my case there, & not tiptoeing out in the cold at Lady Colefax's — to meet the Princesse de Polignac. Nothing can be done says Nessa. Moreover, nothing need to be done,

NYPL

Nina in October Clive sets up at no 50, & can entertain Mary there. In fact, says Nina, all this palaver about friendship with N. is merely a self-seeking device to improve M's own position, which, in the autumn, may need re-inforcing. And M. has set Clive against Lytton, & so turned off Maynard; & then one night the kind Roger, & set about the usual contrary stories; altogether, her character is too much in holes for this last attempt to patch it up, & my embassy was fruitless. The truth is, as I am fond of beginning my sentence, that alliances of this kind always cut grooves somewhere or other — being contrary to all passion; & you can't, even in 1922, do what Plato & Shakespeare couldn't do. No intelligence bridles the old hag — nature, to wit. Ralph's old hag is temporarily under control. Today he has a story that Maynard & Lytton are to buy the Westminster Review from Austin Harrison, set him up as Judge, pay their contributors £10.10. a thousand words, & beat all rivals. If Ralph wants it, then I think Lytton may agree; not otherwise. At Garsington they were getting up a subscription to give John £300, & so free him from journalism. These two bits of gossip seem to belong together; & there was a third — that the Nation contributors have signed a Round Robin asking that Murry be removed — which leads naturally to Sydney Waterlow & the other night. Yes, he dined here, in his pearl tie pin. I thought him sweeter, more reasonable, than usual. He has lost his last shred of belief in Murry, saw in Murry's Criterion, but as their foe, depends upon spite & whims, I don't think even that can be saved from the wreck. Sydney is very proud of his lawn & his fruit trees. He wishes his children were bigger. The little boys promises to be intelligent. Parents never mark

NYPL

this pride successfully. How proud Phelps & Oldolene were because Julian could say Prufrock by heart! But bitterness struggles with Oldolene's pride. "Half a dozen tennis balls are quite enough. You only leave them out in the wet." I don't leave them out in the wet, Mummy". — typical of many breakfast talks, no doubt. But Sydney is stoffed, for the moment, & did not blow a bellow as much as usual.

Now, I never talked to Stuarney (who is Mrs Enfield) about her book, though she accosted me in the Club for that purpose, for three reasons. She doesn't praise my writing. She imitates Lytton. And she doesn't know the art of reading. Never, for goodness sake, set yourself to read Balzac through & talk about it. If you must do these athletics do them in the bathroom. Somehow the connection between life & literature must be made by women: & they so seldom do it right. There was Hussey stalking beside me to the London Library (though I wished to be alone) & smiling out his portly intelligent remarks beneath the horrid nose, about seeing things like God & setting the cap on, & I so much rather she'd talk about her cat, her Cook, or her weakly bells. But, of course, she didn't praise me. And the marvels the dullest men in London, & they travel in Italy. What is worth while? Only feeling things for yourself — & this, I don't think how Hussey dares do. One must fail, for example, that Ralph was a bore, & Balzac sometimes dull. Can you like Balzac if you like Ralph? That's what I ask myself when I talk to Hussey. She is an ironmongers daughter, & thus the chain of Lytton falls her neck.

NYPL

Saturday
July
22nd

My carriera drive me again to write.

"This is real rain" says L. at the windows.

"Mrs. Thornett want have to go right up somewhere to get pails of water" says Lottie.

It is pouring heavy, straight, thick. Puddles stand in the garden. The walks dusty greyed. A while mist blows up the roofs. One poor plant is beat over. We have just had Saturday tea, at which we read the weeklies, & abused poor Cuc Murray. He slobbers over Garnett this week, which suggests that Garnett has slobbered over him. You can't write criticism without being a good man, so I maintain. She always sees the real through words.

Yes he does on Friday Night.

Clive came to tea yesterday, & offered me only the faded & fly blown remnants of his mind. He had been up late. So, had I — at the pictures. For my own part, ah my strings are jangled by a night out. Dissipation would ruin my writing (such as this, I put in, modestly) Words next day dance fantoms in my mind. It takes me a week to recover from Lady Colefax — who kindly invites me for Friday. Col-fox = black fox. This is from my Chaucer reading. The poetics yesterday was about Lytton & the English Review. Would it be good or bad for his writing? Ralph say that he is depressed; blocked by the play he can't write — & never will be able to write, say I; & if he lubricated himself with Journalism, he might reel off some history & biography, & so pass by the play unmoved; & this is his line, & a good one, too, I say. But Leonard thinks that my view & Ralphs are temporal compromising views, to which Lytton ought not to listen. Partly I am influenced by a wish to go for the fun of the thing —

NYPL

12 numbers go new reviews with Lytton most brilliant of the age—
myself among them. Had double: London Mercury killed. &c &c.
But James is sending this wet Sunday at Tidmarsh: — James
will add the egg.

If Lytton take it, Ralph is to be business manager. —
Leave us. Well? We are foolish but we don't sigh.
And here is a long letter from Woolner, opened by
mistake, sending that R. is in mischief again.
His spirits are down, & even the servants notice her
nerviness. Poor young man! For really he was never
meant for intellectual whirlpools. No: he was meant
for paints in backwaters, gramophones, ices, flirtations,
a poultry-run, large family, & interests in the City.
Nature is perpetually diverting him to convert Tidmarsh
into the likeness of this, & so everything goes athwart
him. We have had luck with our prentices.
Next time we must stipulate for Eunuchs.
Hamish sticks to it that my right lung is wrong. Perfunctory
find nothing. Pulmonica germs have been discovered.
And my case is to be laid before Salisbury on the 9th —
all rather a bore.

Wed. July 26th

Just in from tea with the Merrikes; who are vulgar. I say: —
I think I agree. They have vulgar friends. "Pocky" — The
girl's name was. to whom Hope & I talked. She & the second
housemaid had been carrying a salmon about London. She
told us the story after Cornelians. Her mother now keeps her
jewels, because she can't be trusted. Her mother calls her
'little girl'; & her mouth opened too wide, & she was self-possessed,
& rude & cut a dash, & had no mind, & had the thinglies in
her hair, & would not on any account part with Hope, who
seemed to like it all better than I thought right. Rude of the
top variety — life. youth. Colour, wealth, (which was Grant Pocky)

NYPL

& what remains? A dark old woman.

On Sunday L. read through Jacob's Room. He thinks it my best work. But his first remark was that it was amazingly well written. We argued about it. He calls it a work of genius: he thinks it unlike any other novel; has say that the people are ghosts; he says it is very strange: I have no philosophy of life he says: my people are puppets, whose moved hither & thither by fate. He doesn't agree that fate works in this way. Thinks I should use my 'method' on one or two characters next time; & has found it very interesting, & beautiful, & without before (save perhaps the Waves) a quite intelligible. Poetry has so disturbed my mind that I cannot write this as formally as it deserves, for I was upon & excited. But I am on the whole pleased. Neither yet knows what the trouble with them. There is no doubt in my mind that I have found out how to begin (at 40) to say something in my own voice; & that interests me so that I feel I can go ahead without praise

Friday July 25th

The affairs of the Ps. have engrossed us for 2 hours again: & a postscript had to be added to Leyton on the telephone. I'm afraid it's a sordid business, as C. said. Nor do I like to see women unhappy. Ps conduct is that of the village Don Juan. Again, he behaves like a bull in a garden. And write it he is malicious. He is a male bully, as L. says. I am reminded of the tantrums of Adrian & Clive. There is something maniacal in masculine vanity.

NYPL

August. 1922.

Rodmell

Aug 3rd

Owing to the change & the change of place, there begins a new page. Twice a year I make good resolutions — in August & October. My good resolution for August is to work methodically, yet with the grain not against it. Often, my wisdom teaches me, good resolutions wither because forced. And modern science teaches us to reject pleasure, or that is my reading.

I shall make one of my little addings up & here, since there is a break. On the whole a good summer. by which I mean that pleasures — dining out seeing people, — were rather carefully combined with reading & writing & staying at home. On the whole, L. & I are becoming celebrities: L. wanted doing this; but they he did not go to Lozi's tea party, nor to Garrington. Still my I draw my observation from other parties. Reputation seem to accumulate though we published nothing this year. Mrs. Nicolson thinks me the best woman writer — & I have almost got used to Mrs. Nicolsons having heard of me. But it gives me some pleasure. Again, I am on freer terms with my little world, & have the chance I think to expand it, only no money to buy clothes. I am horribly in debt for Joyce's Proust at this moment, & must sell books directly I get back to London.

We ended our season last Monday at the Commercial, with Clive & Roger. Roger came in with his hair flying & his coat flying carrying canvas — his mouth open, his eyes searching round — & we had our usual talk. Clive had his bit of gossip; & did I not by my evil eye inspire one of them? Mrs Thanks (so they say) has left the Georgian boat. But Tom,

NYPL

Conmy round to Gordon Square afterwards, was by no means so certain either as I could wish. Tony was sardonic, flustered, pressure, & slightly malevolent, as usual. Clive, flushed on his good behaviour. He rounded me as to a visit to Wiltering. Nessa had the mumps downstairs. Duncan drifted in, soft haired, vague, gentle as usual. And Roger undid his canvases, & he leant 2 portraits of Lydia against the sofa. "Yes, I think that is the best portrait I have done so far" he said. "I think I have never carried anything quite so far as that head." He is 55 I suppose; & will thinks he is about to begin to paint as he should — a merciful dispensation — a carrot to lure him across the desert. But it's no desert to Roger. Every faculty is used & burnished, & some faintly on the way to be worn out. He suffers, consults doctors, aches & shivers, but eternally goes on. The perfect man, as I told him, & as indeed I believe him to be. He is off to spend the summer painting with Derain. It is his obsession now — to paint, paint, paint: Nothing else is worth doing. Pamela is marrying, or failing to marry, her Roumanian Jew.

Yesterday I walked to the top of Asheham hill, & found colonies of mushrooms on the way. The house now looks a little tidied & fixed, the country shut in, & severe compared with this. But the garden here, with the outhouses & the ivy down, is a lovely patch — open & airy with views of the hills; & so far Ted Hunter remains insistent. The lot has returned, I hope, & I pray that Ted Hunter's wife may now elope with Mr. Belloc. Allison with them. Love his fortune & Bowen being with child by Thanks, the Hawkesbury will have, & the wolves be left by themselves in Chastity & Glory.

I must breach a new page to announce the

NYPL

beginning, the true not spurious beginning, of Reading this morning. I shall write next that I have never enjoyed any writing more, or felt more certain of means. Jacob's Room is crossing the Atlantic.

Wednesday 16th Aug.

I should be reading Rhymers, & fabricating my case for & against. I have read 200 pages so far – not a third: & have been amused, stimulated, charmed interested by the first 2 or 3 chapters – to the end of the Cemetery scene: & then plagued bored irritated & dissatisfied by an a uncanny undergraduate scratching his pimples. And Tom, great Tom, thinks this an a par with War & Peace! An illiterate, underbred book it seems to me: the book of a shy taught working man. & we all know how distressing they are, how egotistic, insistent, raw, striking, & ultimately nauseating. When one can have the cooked flesh: why have the raw? But I think of you are analytic, as Tom is, there is a glory in bloody. Being fairly normal merely I am too ready for the classics again. I may write this table. I do not compromise my critical sagacity. I must just plant a stick in the ground here to mark page 200.

For my own part I am laboriously dredging my mind for Mrs. Dalloway & bringing up light pot buckets. I don't like the feeling I'm writing too quickly. I must press it together. I wrote 4 thousand words yesterday in record time, 10 days: but then it was merely a quick sketch of Parts, supplied by books. Now I break off, according to my quick change theory, to write Mrs. D. (who arches in a host of others. I begin to perceive)

NYPL

then I do Chevalier; & finish the first chapter early in
September. By that time, I have my Greek beginning
perhaps, in my head: & so the future is all begged out,
& when Jacob is rejected in America & ignored in England,
I shall be philosophically & drinking my blonsh
fields away. They are cutting the corn all over
the country, which nibbles that metaphor, & perhaps
excuses it. But I need no excuses, since I am not
working for the Lit Sup. Shall I ever write for them
again?

Yes I have said nothing about our day in London – Dr.
Sainsbury, Mr Ferguson, & the semi-legal discussion
over my body. which ended in a bottle of Guiacum pills, a
box of lozenges, & a brush to varnish my throat with.
Influenza & pulmonic germs, perhaps, says Sainsbury, very
softly, wisely, & with extreme deliberation "Equanimity –
practise equanimity" Mrs Woolf "he said, as I left:
an unnecessary interview from my point of view; but
we were forced into it by one step after another on the
part of the bacteriologists. I take my temperature
no more till Oct. 1st.

Meanwhile, there is the assertion of Ralph. This – it is the
old assertion of his lumpiness, grumpiness, slovenliness, &
stupidity versus his niceness, strength, fundamental
amiability & connections – has been forced on us by
one of Rogers suggestions – a man called Whittal,
wants to come in: young, intelligent, with a motor car,
well dressed, reliable, & critical; living in London,
& not pressed for money. I am a little alarmed by
the social values of Mr W: for we don't want the
Piers to be a fashionable lobby for patronised &
inspired by Chelsea. Whittall lives only two doors off Logan.

NYPL

Tuesday
Aug
22nd

On this day, I don't know how many years ago, 1897 to be
precise, Jack came to Hindhead & was accepted by Ulla in
the moonlit garden. We wandered about the house till she
came in & told us. Morley thought they were tramps.
I tried to describe the little trees in the moonlight. Jack
was accepted in Tyndall's little study in that bare heath.
1922
1897
25 twenty five years ago. As the did so soon after
somehow it still seems to me like a real thing,
unsmothered by the succeeding years. But I always
have to confess, when I write diary in the morning. It is
early 11.30. to be honest, & I have left off Mrs Dalloway in
Bond Street; & really why is it? I should very much
like to account for my depression. Sydney Waterlow
spent the week end here; & yesterday we had a day outing
at Brighton. At Brighton I saw a lovely blue
Victorian dress, which L. advised me not to buy. Sydney
reproduced in his hearty hyperion vein exactly the pleasure in
which Morley discusses my writing "merely silly - one
simply doesn't read it - you're a back number."
Then Squire rejected Leonard's story; & perhaps I don't like
seeing new houses built all about, & get edgy about our
field. So now I have assembled my facts - to which
I now add my spending 10/6 on photographs, which was
developed in my dress cupboard last night; & they are
all failures. Compliments, clothes, building,
photography - this for three reasons that I cannot
write Mrs Dalloway. Indeed it is fatal to have
visitors, even like Clive for one day, in the
middle of a story. I had just got up steam. All that
agony now has to begin again. And Sydney,

however one may discount him beforehand, is always a feather bed on a hot night - tenderous, meritorious, stuffy. The stuffing is now provided by Kot. & Julian, who have provided him with a new outfit. Everything is conscientiously revised by them not to me, penetrating flame; & if the process is done in one's presence it becomes, I don't know why, curiously enervating, humiliating & depressing. Some rooms always smell mouldy - good well built rooms too. No one ever suffered to ~~detach~~ acutely from atmosphere as I do: & my leaves dropped one by one; though heaven knows my root is firm enough. As L. very truely says there is too much ego in my cosmos.

In fact, Sydney was lighter in hand than I have known him. He had made a vow, for at 45 he makes vows, not to discuss his personal affairs. A deep groan intimated to much when we approached the detestable subject. No: he must refrain. We passed the door. And he got naked & bathed, & made the river look many sizes too small. He is a soft pink man when naked. We talked too much about Murry. Still, it would have been unwise not to, considering our lack of subjects of equal value. Yet Sydney considers that he can talk about literature. He can pick up a pencil & I am thinking of Thoreau, whose fineness of touch was proved by some dealing of his with pencils. I mean that Sydney is entirely without fineness of touch. His grandmother was a rat-catcher's daughter: his Grandfather a printer's devil: both facts which he profoundly regrets. And so do I.

NYPL

I am once more writing off the fidgets. Ah, but how divinely happy we were until 12.30 on Thursday when Clive boarded the enchanted island with news from the world of Mary & Coleridge! Never have I been so happy in my life. The day was like a perfect piece of cabinet making — beautifully fitted with beautiful compartments. It rained (I think) things must have happened in the same way & same order as today, but to how differently! I could hardly keep my temper ordering dinner this morning — & so on. But I shall walk to Asheham & try to start the machine again. The odd thing is that neither you wished for visitors. Of course they threaten us from all sides — Partridges, M. Hamelin, Americans, Lytton, Morgan, Tom, Sangers — no: leave me, leave me, is all I say: to work my brains.

Bow Bo En came to tea on Sunday — a cheap piece of crockery, for her face more reminds one of a tea pot spout: her mouth is like a slot in coarse china. She is changing: reading Bliss under Thanks' orders: wishes to live in London in order to work; not dance; & hurried off to play tennis with him, I suppose. I surprised them on the river bank sweeping the great Woolly dog "They got him from a shepherd here" says Bow, with a strange accent or tremor as they, as if 'they' were a past, yet not dead; & so, under pretext of exercising the dog. The walking out which Mrs Wedmore strongly disapproves, goes on; Leahey according to Sydney, to a life of misery for Thanks, Bo En getting her claws into him. clinging to him, drawing him under.

"Rot!" I said. Poor man. I look forward to his

Collins.

NYPL

Tuesday
Cont

Slowly the cloud withdraws. Not that I can put pen to paper at this moment; but the waters which that great Grampus dislodged meet together again. I am once more washed by the tepid flood warm, embracing, fertilising, giving over thought. I am too feeble to even analyse the psychology, which I guess to be interesting. It is as if some foreign body had dispersed reality for the moment: the foreign body being gnome Gross material inimical to thought. And if I can only protect this for the present, I shall be able to write. So the question for me is, how far to withdraw from unsympathetic society in the future? Is this Cowardly, or merely good sense? For instance, here is Brett already inviting us into the heart of the Enemies camp - Hampstead Thursday Evening. If I go I shall be rasped all over, or at any rate dulled & blunted by the presence of Sullivan, Kot, & Sydney. If I don't go, shall I soften a lot in the too mild atmosphere of my own familiars? Perhaps the best plan would be to live in a neutral territory - neither friend nor foe, & by this means sink the fighting claim to egoism. Is there such a society possible though?

I have ordered the blue silk dress, ament now I see 10/- a week towards it. - Six weeks that is. But if I have the money here, I want it at the other end, do

I have imposed this task upon myself with some amusement.

The way to work oneself back into writing is this. First gentle exercise in the air. Second the reading of good literature. It is a mistake to think that literature can be produced from the raw. One must get out of life - yes, that why I disliked so much the irruption of Sydney - One must become externalised;

NYPL

very, very concentrated, ah at one point, not having to draw upon the sheltered parts your characters, living in the brain. By day comes a Mrs Woolf; when I'm not I'm merely a possibility. Sometimes I like being Virginia, but only when I'm scattered & various & spacious. Now, so long as we are here, I'd like to be only a possibility. By the way, Thackeray is good reading, very vivacious, with 'touches', as they call them over the way at the Shankles, of astonishing insight. I have so many letters to write: to Jacques (a he practised Monday & Tuesday highly: & I like to please Jacques; yet Jacques' praises never outweigh Dell Darley Sydney Dispraises) to Ka: to Carrington, to — I forget, & shan't bother, but shall now work myself into literature by reading Clayre!

Wed. Aug. 23rd

a headache: no writing; so I work copy.

Aug. 21 1922

My dear Virginia,

The atmosphere was extraordinarily prohibitive, such an effluence of beauty from the landscape & the air, with that healing touch that I've always found in those parts, but there was more than that. As the hours shifted by, so few & so fast, I felt more & more a deep satisfaction at having begun again with you at having picked up broken pieces & being able to hold them together with some firmness. I hope it isn't imaginary; it seems quite solid, like something really won & earned, a real step forward in this horrible pilgrimage in which we're all engaged. I might so easily have come away feeling it had been merely a raking over of ashes; I was quite prepared for that; my mind was open. But on the contrary! I feel

NYPL

Encircled & alive, delighted to think you are there & are you, & not even minding a bit of you think I'm a perfect ass.

Now for an excitement. I was just beginning to write this letter when the telephone rang. Bewildering noises, with shouts of 'I can't hear you' from me, a voice I seemed to know, & then I caught a name: 'Katherine!' 'Sydney, are you my enemy?' 'Good God, NO!' The 's in Brett's house at Hampstead. That's all I could make out. I'm going to see her on Wednesday. The plot thickens.

Ever Jones
D.W.

Fri Aug 25th

I have no time to comment. Indeed, this a little stale, to leave it to me a fresh eye. I think, still a bit tentatively, that I have begun the story again — Bradford writes to ask me to contribute stories &c to his new leader. The Times (weekly) says my novels are by some thought among the finest of our time. Yet, yet, I am not quite past the depression of hearing Sydney repeat what Murry said. Did I not mention a headache, though? Common sense informs me that when the blood ebbs, any fly can settle. One can't brush them off. Oddly, though, I am there, in these Candlehorns, hardly illumining.

Sat. 26th

Having done my morning's writing, at 11.20, & filled a whole page not so badly after all, I may as well let my brain finish its run on this more reverential reel. This a fine day — one of the dozen this summer. I don't think I have said enough about the splintered disorder of June, July & August. A broken china closet it makes me think of — so many smashes & forgivenesses. But today is fine, & yesterday we went to Charleston by the Bus, for the first

NYPL

times. After all, one must respect civilization. This thought came to me standing in a Brighton street the other day from which one sees the Downs. Mankind was jamming & fretting & thoroughfaring each other about; the Downs was masterly sublime: But I thought this street frenzy is really the battle of the two – the more courageous. One must put up a fight against passive turf, with an occasional snail, & a wreck in the sound which it takes 2,000 years to produce. But I daresay this thought was forced upon me: I much prefer the Downs myself.
Charleston is as usual. One hears Clive shouting in the garden before one arrives. Nessa emerges from a great variegated quilt of asters & artichokes; not very cordial; a little absent minded. Clive bursts out of his shirt. He sits square in his chair & bubbles. Then Duncan drifts in, also vague, absent minded, & incredibly wrapped round with yellow waistcoat, spotted tie, & old blue stained painting jacket. His trousers have to be hitched up constantly. He rumples his hair. However, I can't help thinking that we grow in cordiality instead of drifting out of sight. And why not stand on one's own legs, & pity them, even in the matter of hats & chairbacks? Surely at the age of forty... Nessa, who concentrates upon one subject, & one only, with a kind of passive ferocity which I find alarming, & took off primarily to discuss her attitude to Mary. Clive & I are much alike in our haphazard dealings with people. We do not concentrate; we are easily pulled & flattered, we sip and contract; we chatter & gossip: There is something much more fell, stable & determined in the character of my sister & husband. Really, they can both be determined & hold to it relationship

As for Duncan he requires, I think, peace for painting. He would like it all rubbed one way or the other. We have a perfectly black rabbit, & a perfectly black cat, sitting on

NYPL

the road, with it that laid out like a stump.

"What they call an example of melancholy" said Clive – which annoyed me very much. & also made me like him. Why should this absurd trifle affect me, when far more serious things make no impression whatever? And could one ever imagine this in the case of another person? I dislike Ulysses more & more – that is think of more & more less important; & dont often trouble consciously to make out its meanings. Thank God. I need not write about it.

Yes. Murry actually goes out of his way to drag in my name with moderate praise today. This must mean that he is coming to live in London; requires a dinner, & how to get up & welcome him when he comes into a room.

Monday. Aug 28th

I am beginning Greek again, & must really make out some plan: today 28th: Mrs Dalloway finished on Sat. 2nd Sept: Sunday 3rd to Friday 8th begin start Chaucer: Chaucer – that Chapter, I mean, should be finished by Sept. 22nd And then? Shall I write the next Chapter of Mrs D.— if she is to have a next Chapter; & shall it be The Prime Minister? which will last till the week after we get back – say Oct. 12th. Then I must be ready to start my Greek Chapter. So I have from today, 28th till 12th – which is just over 6 weeks – but I must allow for some interruptions. Now what have I to read? Some Homer: one Greek play; some Plato: Zimmern; Sheppard, as text book; & Bentley's Life: If done thoroughly, this will be Enough. But which Greek play? & how much Homer, & what Plato? Then there's the Anthology. All to end upon the Odyssey because of the Elizabethans. And I must read a little Ibsen to compare with Euripides – Racine with Sophocles – perhaps Marlowe with Aeschylus. Sounds very learned; but really might amuse me. & if it doesn't, no need to go on.

NYPL

Sunday Sept. 3rd.

Perhaps the greatest revolution in my life is the change of nibs - no longer can I write legibly with my old blunt pen stump - people complained - But then the usual difficulties begin — what is to take its place? At the present moment I'm using a Blackie against his nature, differing him, that is to say. I should be reading the last immortal chapter of Ulysses: but I'm hot with Badmington in the Orchard; L. is stamping the distemper down on my head. & we done in 35 minutes: a smart change, & the Dangers are coming in afterwards, & & & I'm fretful with people. Every day will now be occupied till Tuesday week. So this is my last chance so far as diary goes, I daresay.

Walking in the Churchyard on Friday Evening I made this remark — It's a very odd thing considering how impressive these Country Churchyards are, & how common ... when we saw Dora Dangar being escorted towards us by a Kent Country woman. On introduction we discovered this to be Daphne, aged 16: a nice, black headed, brown eyed girl, in a macintosh. Now I had pictured her aged 8 or 10, still being fed in her bath by Charlie. We have met daily since: & as I say, they come round tonight, to sit up here & look at the view. Dora will look at the view. Charlie prefers Spiritual Scenery. And we never really knew signs of running out of talk. Then only to say, what was a Greek bedroom like in the age of Pericles, & Charlie puts it before me.

NYPL

Charlie, I was saying, puts it before one. And Daphne is very well informed, & how adorable the young are – like new brooms. I long to look over their shoulders, & see them sweeping clean. Indeed I must prefer them to the distinguished, wrathed soft in their reputations. Mic is at Bedales; goes to Newnham; then proposes to reform the world, by a moderate kind of revolution, so far as I understand her – for we only stood a second talking under the shadow of the tree outside the Rest, last night. She will write pamphlets, as a beginning. And the truth is that the world is reformed by Daphne Jangers pamphlets — no doubt about it. Other age I was for knowing all that was to be known, & for writing a book — a book — But what book? That vision came to me more clearly at Manorbier aged 21, walking there down on the edge of the sea. Never have I captured so to wedge nicely into my work as this summer — I cant endure the interruptions. Maynard has asked us to Oare, where he keeps house with Lydia, & I should like to go, but we shant. The new plan of rotating my crops is working well so far: I am always in a fizz & a stew, either to get my views on Chaucer clear, or on the Odyssey, or to sketch my next chapter. A polite letter from Harcourt Brace informs me that my MS. has not arrived – & they take great interest in my work. This comes of not registering the parcel – It's my fault, I'm glad to say. I am galloping on, article & I pen now, not very compactly; but the whole day has been dissipated, & now I must tidy the room.

Yes, on looking at the pages, I think the balance is all in favour of a steel nib. Blackie too smooth: the old blunderbuss too Elephantine. Look how neat this is.

NYPL

Tuesd Wednesday
Sept. 6th

Visitors leave one in tatters; yet with a relish for words. Phrases roll on my tongue – which, really, one can't pronounce for the delectation of my mother-in-law & Flora; who are now on their way back to Lewes: Carrington – Partridge being on their way to Chiddingley; the Sangers being on their way up Asheham Hill; & Lytton beginning to consider being on his way here.

We had our premeditated interview last night, with Ralph lying on the bed up here. Did his face show any change as Leonard went on – very forcible, measured, & impersonal. "Things have been unsatisfactory in my absence" & so on. Ralph put up no more defence than a flock of sheep, which is disarming. So this lives to find him privately so enthusiastic about the H.P. that he could not contemplate any other career. I think it shapes itself into his belonging our printer: we take on Whitall as partner; & so start again – for ever. He is ready to face for ever, if we are, & money difficulties can be arranged. It is clear that he must live in London – Carrington is going to cut his infidelities; which she does with her lips tight shut. She is going to paint. But she will never be a young woman again.

We had a great chatter party on Monday – Maynard Nessa, Duncan, the Sangers. But how could I repeat the talk? It was a success though, save for the dim grey weather. Maynard is going to build a house: M. & D. are going to draw an income for 10 years from it. This is to be a hotel, perfectly appointed, in a field off Beanstalk Lane – & suites of rooms, with & bathrooms, kitchens, water closets, servants

NYPL

a courtyard; in short a Peacock novel in stone; now filled with
stiff characters. No doubt we have re-arranged life
almost completely. Our parents were mere triflers at the
game - went to the grave with all the secret drawers springs
unpressed. Maynard, besides being our greatest living
economist, has a dancer for mistress, & is now
preparing to stage a Mozart ballet, with 13 nimble
dancers: interviews the Coliseum manager; is an
expert at contracts: knows the points of dancers, &
can tell you all about the Astley amours at the
Imperial academy at Petersburg. Then Duncan is
going to dance with Lydia. And Roger — but I need
not go through the list; for my point is the same — we
have all mastered the art of life, & very fascinating it is
Now I not about to manufacture coloured papers?
My hours come every other day, & I could depress myself
adequately if I went into that. The thing now ready
thin & pointless: the words scarcely dint the paper; &
I expect to be told that I've written a fragile fantasy,
without much bearing upon real life. Can one tell?
Anyhow, nature obligingly supplies me with the illusion
that I am about to write something good: something
rich, & deep, & fluent & hard as nails, while bright as
diamonds.

I finished Ulysses, & think it a mis-fire.
Genius it has I think; but as the emperor wore.
Book is diffuse. It is brackish. It is pretentious.
It is underbred, not only in the obvious sense, but in
its the literary sense. A footnote would, I mean,
respects writing too much to be tricky; startling; daring
stunts. I'm reminded of the terms of some cartoon

NYPL

board school boy, say like Henry Lamb, full of wits & powers, but so self-conscious & egotistical that he ~~Caitlin~~ loses his head, becomes extravagant, mannered, affected, ill at ease, makes kindly people feel sorry for him, & others are merely annoyed; & one hopes he'll grow out of it; but as Joyce is 40 this rarely seems likely. I have not read it carefully, & only once; & this very obscure; so no doubt I have & slandered the virtue yet more than is fair. I feel that myriad ~~of~~ tiny bullets peppering & spatter one; but one does not get a ~~a~~ deadly wound straight in the face — as from Tolstoy, for instance; but this entirely absurd to compare him with Tolstoy.

Thursday Sept. 7th — Having written this, & just sent my hands a very intelligent review of Ulysses in the American Nation; which, for the first time, analyses the meaning; & certainly makes it very much more impressive than I judged. ~~It~~ Still I think there is virtue & some lasting truth in first impressions; so I don't cancel mine. I must read some of the chapters again. Probably the finial beauty ~~of~~ writing is never felt by contemporaries; but they ought, I think, to be bowled over; & this I was not. Then again, I had my back up on purpose; then again I was over stimulated by Toms praises.

We are having 3 fine days, & may even have 4 or 5. The garden is at its finest: the big bed spread with brilliant flowers, their petals almost touching. Henry Wedman has weeded the paths. At 7.30 on a fine night they have a phosphorescent look, gleaming out. But it gets too cold for night wandering, & alas, I rather regret shaving my fire, & relinquishing my arm chair to night, for the dangers are coming. The three of them talk in: Nora at least stamps. And though I like youth in the beginning, poor Daphne is a bit of a lump, & they pass over her unnecessarily & she shakes us all off, puzzled, exasperated, but not very good company, poor wretch.

NYPL

Fri. 9th Sept.

when Mrs Woolf was here, she said. She had been asked several times at Phyllis's wedding the meaning of the word honeymoon— Mr. Thurgeon has now supplied it. What funny people say at weddings! She said, Again I'm a wanderer on the earth. If I could find someone to go with me, I'd buy a Caravan. Now having had 10 children I am to live in 2 rooms in South Kensington. Lottie said Leonard can't drink milk with the skin on. Nine of his family can. "I could see it in Mrs Woolf's eyes" said Lottie — a wonderful piece of psychology. Flora told me that they eat funguses in Sweden; which grow there in great quantities. They eat all except the red funguses. She found a green one & threw it away. It was one of the best. Mrs W. said that Sweden is a great knife & fork country. They think too much about eating she said. Each of these sayings seemed to me very significant at the time; though I daresay I shant be able to see why. The Sangers came last night. Charles views on literature are oddly cut & dry to me. He discoursed upon languages, Latin & German: I know not why it is that people who aren't writers always give one a dry bone in one's hand, however much they may know. He has a very low opinion of Proust, but thinks that you cant write a psychological novel in French. From French he hops to Latin, to German, to Russian: but the perches are dry.

Tuesday Sept: 12th

Lytton drove off an hour ago; & I have been sitting here, unable to read or collect myself — such is the wreckage dealt by 4 days of conversation. We had the Sangers on a, & Thanks last night, so we lashed our tongues lavishly. A better wind blew skeletons of sunshine. On Sunday it poured — as it has now once more started to do.

I told Lytton I should try to write down his talk — which sprang from a conversation about Boswell. But

NYPL

said Lytton, I do never do talk. But you are witty, so they say, I replied. Lytton had of course read Mrs Herald. And then we talked about Gibbon, whose method of dealing with the approach of the barbarian is quite magnificent. One might be gave us a complete account of the prison system, based on reports which he has been reading — thoroughly, with mastery, & a kind of political ability which impresses me. He would have been an admirable ruler of an Indian province. However, as usual, there was one main theme to which we returned — Ralph Carrington. There are two questions to be settled — R. & V.D. (who is settled in London) & R. & his livelihood. Both weigh upon poor old Lytton who feels himself in the position of a father, is slightly in love, yet sees, with his usual candour, all the faults & drawbacks. Ralph, too, lays the responsibility much on him — for the Hogarth Press that is — & he refuses to discuss his love affairs, & Lytton sees, apprehensive & cautious as he is, how easily one might take the wrong line, & break off all communications. And so we discussed possible plans — that they should buy Suffield; that we should move into 38 Brunswick Square: that R. should be set up in a farm; that they should live in Monk's House, so that Lytton might write indecently. Perhaps Lytton was depressed. But we said scarcely anything of 'our writing'. Not a compliment passed. I daresay this is a healthier atmosphere than the other — it is not quite so pleasant.

Then Thanks came in last night — a neat nosed putty faced shapeless little man — entirely lacking in temperament, according to Lytton — who was very silent. We chattered reviewers shop; & cared not. He tells me that the Lit. Sup. loves those rats.

NYPL

is not paying any of its contributors. Jack Squire, he said, is becoming stiff with morality. "That's a pretty girl," says some one in the street, whereupon Jack blushes scarlet. Indeed. Thanks says that he left the London M. because Squire refused to review Ulysses (uh. I have lent Shanks) No doubt Mrs Shanks & Mrs Hawkesford somehow came in. But I gathered that Thanks does not take Squire quite so seriously as we had thought. However, I doubt that we shall get much further with a man with a toneless mind. He said he would give me malberries. Nobody could tell me what he thought of his evening.

Tuesday Sept. 26th

A great many things have happened, unrecorded. This has been the most tolerable summer we've ever had. Sometimes I feel as if, instead of sleeping through the months in a dark room, I'd been up in the light all night. Clive & Mary came; Mary in grey silk stockings; couldn't jump a ditch; was very affable; said she liked long walks; sat on the floor; praised Clive; & half invited me to Wittering. Morgan came on Friday; Tom on Saturday. My talk with Tom deserves watering down, but won't get it for the light is fading; & we cannot write talk down either. As was agreed at Charleston the other day. There was a good deal of talk about Ulysses. Tom said "It is a purely literary writer. It is founded upon Walter Pater with a dash of New man. I said he was virile-a he-goat; but didn't expect Tom to agree. Tom did tho'; & said he left out many things that were important. The book would be a landmark, because it destroyed the whole of the 19th Century. It left Joyce himself with nothing to write another book on. He showed up the futility of all the English styles. It thought some of the writing beautiful. But there was

NYPL

no 'great conclusion': that was not Joyce's intention. He thought
that Joyce ~~fulfilled~~ accomplished completely what he meant to do.
But he did not think that he gave a new insight into
human nature — said nothing new like Tolstoi.
Bloom bored one nothing. Indeed, he said, this new
method of giving the psychology proves to my mind
that it doesn't work. It doesn't tell as much
as some casual glance from outside often tells.
I said I had found Pendennis more illuminating
in this way. (The horses are now creeping near my
window; the little owl calling, & so I write nonsense)
So we got on to S. Sitwell who merely explores his
sensibility — one of the deadly crimes as Tom thinks:
to Wordsworthy — the vice of English literature, we
agreed; Synge a fake; present state disastrous,
because the form don't fit; to his mind not even
promising well; he said that one must now be a
very first rate poet to be a poet at all:
when there were great poets, the little me's caught some
of the glow, & were not worthless. Now there's no
great poet. When was the last? I asked; & he
said none that interested him since the time of
Johnson. Browning he said was lazy: they are
all lazy he said. And Macaulay spoilt English
prose. We agreed that people are now afraid of the
English language. He said it came of being bookish,
but not reading books enough. One should read all
styles thoroughly. He thought DH Lawrence came
off occasionally, especially in Aaron's Rod,
the last book: had great moments: but was a
most incompetent writer. He could deny
right to his convictions though. (Night now fairly
T. 10. after a bad
rainy day)

NYPL

Wednesday
Sept. 27th

An epoch making conversation is now going on within earshot. I think the Wedmans may be going, & Wedman saying so to L, But to return. While Tom & I talked in the drawing room, Morgan wrote an article up here; or plotted through; humble, deprecatory, Chubby like a child; but very observant. His Toms head is all breadth & bone compared with Morgans. He still remains something of the Schoolmaster, but I am not sure that he does not paint his lips. After boys, however, we came to tickler matters - the Eliot fund; the upshot yet was (& we were elliptical, tactful, nervous) that Tom won't have the Bank under £500, & must have securities - not pledges. So next morning, when Olt's letter & Circular arrived, aiming at £300, on a 5 year basis of pledges, I had to wire to her to stop, & then to draft a long letter giving my reasons; & another to Tom, asking him to confirm my information. I shall be scalded in two separate baths of hot water no doubt. But this can wait. For the rest the week end was chilly & stormy. We had one blow on the hills. Tom left before dinner. Then we snuggled in, & Morgan became very familiar; anecdotic; simple; gossiping about friends & humming his little tunes; Tom asked him to contribute to the Criterion. I was impressed by his complete masterly (founded perhaps on considerable self assurance) Complimenti scarcely touch him. He is happy in his novel, but does not want to discuss it. There is something too simple about him. - for a

NYPL

writer perhaps, mystic, Shelley, but with a child's insight: oh yes, & something manly & definite too. He had been staying with Hardy, who is given up to vanities & attends punch-&-judy to relieve. He complained of the spectators; which was horrible he said, because he knew Lytton: & the cousins had quarelled. Then to his pets burial ground; & some story about Cats killed on the railway line. Poor old Hardy is perfectly ordinary, nice, conventional, never says a clever thing; says commonplaces about his books: has tea at the Rectory; is very healthy; objects to American visitors; & never mentions literature. How am I to dress this for the Obituary?

Wed.
Tues: Oct. 4th. Our last whole day. From the weather point of view, the summer has been altogether disappointing. It has promised & then withheld. We have not had 7 consecutive good days. There has been a scattering of good ones, but in the midst of rain, wind, & dark London looking skies. Often the Roman Road was so muddy I could not walk along it. And often I heard the thunder murmuring as I walked. Grizel was frightened & ran home — as if God would go out of his way to hurt a mongrel fox terrier walking on the flats at Rodmell! But there's no arguing about these things. I think the garden has never been better. & we have had good crops of apples & pears, & green peas only 2 days ago.

Spiritually speaking we have made some progress in Rodmell society. I was struck by the bloodlessness of philistines the other day at the Rectory. They seem far less alive than our intellectuals. Mr Hanks & the Hoggs are, after all, so hale; so watery, so mild. Mrs Hankeford is still dejected this country & London; says, for the 20th time, that she is so glad she kept the tennis court going,

Even though they turned the pony on it during the war.
Roger is back a colonel, & helps me to Thanks' cigarettes.
I like underbred young men — Hogg to wit.
They seem to me a little feverish & sentimental; & the talk
slang which covers any character they may have.

I am a little uppish, though, & very adventure, because
Bruce wrote to me yesterday "We think Jacob's Room an
extraordinarily distinguished & beautiful work. You have, of course,
your own method, & it is not easy to foretell how many readers
~~how it will please~~ it will please: surely some will have enthusiastic ones, & we
delight in publishing it" — or words to that effect.
As this is my first testimony from an impartial person I am
pleased. For one thing it must make some impression
as a whole: & cannot be wholly frigid fireworks. We
think of publishing on Oct. 27th. I daresay Duckworth is
a little cross with me. I snuff my freedom. This I
think true, soberly & not artificially for the public, that
I shall go on unconcernedly whatever people say. At last, I
like reading my own writing. It seems to me to set me
closer than it did before. I have done my task here
better than I expected. Mrs Dalloway & the Chaucer Chapter are
finished: I have read 5 books of the Odyssey, Iphigenia, & now begin
Proust. I also read Chaucer & the Partons. So evidently
my plan of the two books running side by side is
~~praised~~ practicable, & certainly I enjoy my reading with a
purpose. I am committed to only one ~~sept~~ article — an Essay —
& that at my own time; & I am free. I shall
read Greek now steadily, & began 'The Prime Minister'
on Friday morning. I shall read the Trilogy & some
Sophocles & Euripides & a Plato dialogue: also the lives of
Bentley & Jebb. At forty I am beginning to learn the
mechanism of my brain — how to get the greatest
amount of pleasure & work out of it. The secret is I
think always to be conscious that work is pleasant.

NYPL

Sat. 8th Oct.

Back again; over the fence at Hogarth House, having read the first chapters of Ulysses. Gerould sits on Dr knee. Bagall – the Killer, called after Nelly to infatuate her, is happily off mine; temporarily, as I could not write.

But the day has been spoilt for me – so strangely – by Kitty Maxse's death: & now I think of her lying in her grave at Granby, & Leo going home, & all the rest. I read it in the paper. I hadn't seen her since, I guess, 1908. – Save at old Davie's funeral, & then I cut her: which now troubles me – unreasonably I suppose. I could not have kept up with her: she never tried to see me. Yet – yet – these old friends dying without any notice on our part always – it begins to happen often – saddens me: makes me feel guilty I wish I'd met her in the street. My mind has gone back all day to her: in the queer way it does. First thinking out how she died, suddenly at 33 Cromwell Road: she was always afraid of operations. Then visualising her – her white hair – pink cheeks – how she sat upright – her voice – with its characteristic tones – her green-blue floor – which she painted with her own hands: her earrings. her jacket. yet melancholy: her smartness: her tears, which stayed on her cheek: ~~her~~ Not that I ever felt at my ease with her. But she was very charming – very humorous. She got engaged at St Ives. & I thought it was Paddy talking to his boy. They sat on the seat by the greenhouse in the Lord Corner. However. I keep seeing over this very day in my mind.

Sat. Oct 14th

I was interrupted in this, & now Kitty is buried & mourned by half the Grandees in London; & here I am thinking of my book. Kitty fell, very mysteriously, over some banisters. Shall I ever walk again? she said to Leo. And to the Dr. "I shall never forgive myself for my Carelessness." How did it happen? Some one presumably knows, & this I shall hear. Nessa regrets her, but says that the breach came through

NYPL

Kelty. "It seems rather melancholy that it should come to an end like this" Nessa said; but she was putting Angelica to bed, & we could not dig in other part. I have seen Nessa, Maynard, Lydia, Desmond Saxon, Lytton, Frankie Birrell & Marjorie Fry, all within this week; & had two letters, from Lytton & Carrington; about Jacob's Room, & written I don't know how many envelopes; & here we are on the verge of publication. I must set for my portrait to John & London's on Monday. Richmond wrote to ask that date of publication may be put ahead, so that they may notice it on Thursday. My sensations? — they remain calm. Yet how could Lytton have praised me more highly? prophecies immortality for it as boating is afraid of my romance: but the beauty of the writing &c. Lytton praises me too highly for it to give me a purified pleasure; or perhaps that nerve grows dulled. I want to be through the splash & swimming in calm water again. I want to be writing unobserved. Mrs. Dalloway has branched into a book; & I adumbrate here a study of insanity & suicide: the ~~real~~ world seen ~~is two different~~ by the sane & the insane side by side — something like that. Septimus Smith? — is that a good name? — & to be more close to the fact than Jacob: but I think Jacob was a necessary prep, for me, in working free. And now I must use this benignant page for ~~working~~ making out a scheme of work.

I must get on with my reading for the Greek chapter. Must finish the Prime Minister in another week — say 21st. Then I must be ready to start my Essay article for the Times: say on the 23rd. That will take say till 2nd Nov. Therefore I must now concentrate on Essays: with some Aeschylus. & I think begin Zimmern, making

NYPL

rather a hasty end of Bentley, who is not really much to my purpose. I think that clears the matter up – though how to read Aeschylus, I don't quite know: quickly, is my desire, but that, I see, is an illusion.

Our great interview with Lytton as to Ralph came off on Thursday. Lytton was extremely adroit, & made presents which Ralph promptly gave away. For Ralph will stay on any terms. Lytton proposes that we should give him complete business control; but this is coupled with his decision on no account to increase his hours of work. I'm rather in the mood to say that I won't give reviews books to a manager who won't give up his chicken breeding to look after them. And then how far could L. stand a watch Rachel howler? And lunch & tea with Ralph for ever? And Whitall? This accumulates. We are to go to Tidmarsh after the rush is over & excogitate. After my views about the success of Jacob, what are they? I think we shall sell 500: it will then go on slowly, & reach ~~1000~~ 800 by June. It will be highly praised in some places for 'beauty'; will be crabbed by people who want human character. The only review I am anxious about is the one in the Sept: not that it will be the most intelligent, but it will be the most read. I can't bear people to see me drowned in public. The W. Q. will be hostile: so, very likely, the Nation. But I am perfectly serious in saying that nothing budges me from my determination to go on, & or alters my pleasure, so whatever happens, though the surface may be agitated, the centre is secure.

NYPL

Tuesday. Oct: 17th

As this is am to be a chant of my despair I enter hastily here, one. a letter from Desmond who is halfway through: says "You have never written so well . . . I marvel & am puzzled" — or words to that effect.
(2) Bunny rings up enthusiastic says this report, far my best, has great vitality & importance: also he takes 36 copies, & says people already 'clamour'. This is not confirmed by the bookshops, visited by Ralph. There sold under 50 today: but the librarians remain. & Simpkin Marshall.

Sunday 29th Oct

Mrs Mary Butts being gone, & my head too thick for reading, I may as well write here, for my amusement later perhaps. I mean I'm too riddled with talk & harassed with the usual worry of people who like & people who don't like J.R. to concentrate. There was the Times review on Thursday — long, a little torpid, I think: saying that one can't make characters in this way; flattering enough. Of course, I had a letter from Margaret Morgan in the opposite sense — the letter I've liked best of all. We have sold 650, I think; & have ordered a third edition. My sensations? — as usual — mixed. I shall never write a book that is an entire success. This time the reviews are against me, & the private people enthusiastic. Either I am a great writer or a non-entity. "An elderly unpractical" "The Daily News Weekly" Calls me. Pat Shaw names me even as negligible. I expect to be neglected & sneered at. And what will be the fate of your second thousand then? So far as sales go, the success is much more than was expected. I think I am better pleased so far than I have ever been. Morgan. Lytton. Bunny. Violet, Logan, Philip, have all written enthusiastically. But I want to be just & fair. I don't like hang about me like Mary Butts' deceit.

NYPL

want to be tottering up compliments, & complaining reviews.
I want to think out Mrs Walkeway. I want to foresee
their book better than the others, & ~~do it~~ get the a
utmost out of it. I expect I could have screwed Jacob up
tighter if I had foreseen: but I had to make my path as
I went. One of the perquisits of Jacob seems to be
docility. I am going to Ly College on Tuesday to hear
Valery lecture: also to Mrs Sands. They are all now
(momentarily, through Logan I daresay) on my side.
However I can always ~~stand~~ stand at the moment I feel
inclined for a plunge, though it must be on my own
terms: in my own clothes, & at my own hours.
I can't go in to Whitall's visit at length. But our
position becomes more & more complicated. Clearly we
cannot go on publishing privately with Ralph
attached to us like a drone. Whitall is a greyhound
looking nervous American, as serious, matter of fact,
freed to make money. How far do we want to
make money with him? At any rate the
labour & worry of setting out a long book makes me
decided not to do it again on the present system.
We have to go to Tedmarsh next week to explain the
position. Carrington says that Lytton is most anxious
for some arrangement, & the uncertainty is trying
Ralph's nerves. Yet this nervous man makes no
attempt to do the most ordinary things for us. L. has to
fix parcels every morning. Ralph catches no earlier or
later trains. Thursday morning he spent at the
tailors. But there is the American element in
Whitall to be entertained — in short it bothers us,
& the election is beginning to roar in the newspapers.
L. has a chance of getting in. We have bitten off a
large piece of life — but why not? Did I not make out
philosophy some time ago which comes to this — that as
most always be on the move?

NYPL

Wednesday
Nov: 7th

I am, probably, through the splash, & must really try to settle in again. It has not been, publicly, much of a splash: the reviews have said more against me than for me — on the whole. Its so odd how little I mind — & odd how little I care much that Clive thinks it a masterpiece. Yet the private praise has been the most whole hearted I've yet had. They seem to agree that there accomplished what in the other books I only got near accomplishing. But we scarcely sell, though it has been out 10 days. Nor do I much mind that. What do I mind then? I want to grapple with the 10th of June, or whatever I call its Meanwhile, to keep me unsettled I get invited out. We went to Lesser's last week. There met Percy Lubbock after 12 years. I sat next him at the table the night Lytton proposed to me. I remember I saw a red azalea fountain in the middle of the dinner table: but not much else. Lady Stone was tall: Percy pale. Percy is still bald, but mild & elderly. I was reassured by his shabby boots. He is a slow kind melancholy man: I then wound him, & want Darts in his flanks, & we are to ask him to dinner. Then there was Mrs. Hammersley remembering my father & the duckworths & I'm to go to her: & to Ethel Sands: & to the Oriental Club to lunch with Lytton. We had a stormy week end at Tidmarsh, & I'm afraid I have concluded that Ralph must go. His jealousy, & unreasonableness, combined with his fixed determination to make a permanent hobby out of what's a profession to us, make the position less & less possible. Yet I am sorry, & like him, & the association. On the other hand what fun to sprung off & make a good job of it! Is there one could get a young man or woman of sorts who would work violently & rashly. Last night I dined for the first time with Clive in his new — Now I must make up my work account,

NYPL

for I have no time to say how strange that dinner was with Nina & Clive again as we used to be so often: now a little formal superficially, & yet, miraculously, still intimate beneath: all 40 & over: ah yes perhaps: & my book (that I felt somehow pleasing) acclaimed by Nina "certainly a work of Genius" Lytton came in late, which made it yet stranger; & there was Ant. with St Bracis catalogue talking you ah he ~~was~~ name as the most brilliant figure in Gordon Square. Fame, fame. I shall relurch off my Essay article tomorrow, Wed. & then I think I shall try to sketch out Mrs W.: a consult d: & write the aeroplane chapter now, for I must write out my head again. A fortnights Christmas is my stint. So that takes a week, or 10 days, & brings me to 18th Nov. I must be ready to start the Greek Chapter say on the 20th; only I have not read half or a 20th part, owing to interruptions. So I incline to working that chapter in bits. First introduction, Bentley: then par Odyssey: then as to Aeschylus, reading judiciously the whole. It is terribly easy to let the reading slip: & I must make an effort to get 2 hours either before dinner or after. I must now write to Will A.F. & Rose to go there. Then I am out daily till Saturday. Shut on the question of Ralph! & now I have a pressing appeal from Cassiopeia.

Monday
Nov. 13th

And I lost my temper with Ralph, over Constable's office. The things are moving briskly this autumn. & Logan took me aside at Ethel Sands (name letting. fame coming, & sagacity, & energy & feeling) in order to negotiate an arrangement between us & Constable, who has a room to let, & wants us to combine. Ralph is jealous as a bone bear: obstructs every proposal with stamped up arguments, designed to protect his

NYPL

her own skin, & not English literature, as he rashly makes out, & then requires correction at my hands. We have not advertised this week owing to Election, & sell slowly. Reviews are now favourable & utterly contradictory, as usual. I am quite able to write among everything but self-consciousness, now: which shews that my splash is over. On the whole, I am perfectly satisfied, though more so, I think, than ever before. And now I have a multitude of pleasant jobs on hand, & am really very busy, & very happy, & only want to say Time, Hand Skill here: which is not a thing that many women in Richmond could say I think. Nina & I are collaborating over a paper for covers which she has designed, & Jan to colour. We went to the Beggars Opera the other night. L. being at Liverpool. That is the only move he is to make. But his address seems to give satisfaction, & I doubt not he could get in if the chore – next time if not this. America wishes him to write a monthly article – New York Times that is: which increases our income, & preserves him at the treetop. People write little articles about him, saying he is selfless in his work for the public, & the most brilliant young writer, & leader of the younger school. I like that, & foresee Nottingham his abuse gone from that time forward. L: is now working his weekly article on Turkey, having been up to see Nottingham. Found a pea soup in London. I walked in the Park, bought 2 wild duck & 6 snipe, all fresh & bleeding, just shot at Beaconsfield by 2 poachers I suspect. I paid 8/6. & then introducing a good deal of skill in Hogarth House kitchen. And now I must try to make out what Stesichorus wrote.

NYPL

Monday
Nov 27th

I need not say that my weld duck stank like old sea weed & had to be buried. But I cannot dally over this incident; which in tamer days might have provided some fun, because I have such a confusion of affairs to relate & have to steal time from the Agamemnon. There is the press to be chronicled. We had to meet Whitwell at the Club, to discuss the Heinemann offer; & waiting there, we overheard one of those usual shabby, long, crop headed, small faced bright eyed young women, who were leaning negligently over the sofa side, & chatting with Scott as he drank tea, tell him that she was tired of teaching & meant to become a printer. "They say there's never been a woman printer; but I mean to be one. No I know nothing whatever about it... &c &c." When she had went into the working room, I followed, plucked her out, & revealed us to her as proprietors of the Hogarth Press. Yesterday & the "a friend" came to tea. This friend we called mistakenly Jones; he being Joad, of the 1917 Club; a philosopher; a sturdy short man, with very bright round eyes, hair touched with grey, cork screw, reposing much weight upon the sterling quality of his intellect, & thus destroying with the grace & amenities, as usual with sterling young men. He tipped one grey chair on two legs, & ate a large tea, keeping close watch over Marjorie, inherently a pervert. Joad says, a first rate novel. Leonard, has written. Well it's not quite written, she said: being glorious, but much more modest & less self confident, more lovable than Cyril. "We are going to be married in February." she said, when we came up here from the Scullery. And I mean to go on working after I'm married. She new teaches at a girls school in Gordon Square. And what does it all amount to? I should say she is 25 or 6: quick, impulsive, but with a steel thread in her from earning & learning, which is

NYPL

an invaluable property, & one that gives an edge to the rest. In short she might take us on & make a lifework of it. Since heaven dropped the seed into her naturally, she will want no digging, & will cleave to it as to her own flesh & bone. Poor dear. Joad, who detests my books & adores the work of Beresford & Sticks his little horns manfully into Jacks, may be an obstacle; since he may try to impose his literary views upon us; & I imagine him one of the steely intellectuals who treat literature as though it were an ingenious fretsaw puzzle, to be fitted accurately together. But I don't know. Moreover we both liked him, & her too (but she was less self assertive, passed the cake, praised the dog, — sensitively appreciated the stimulus with antennae shivering, woman like) We all kept our heads very creditably, insisted upon strict business dealings, & are to meet again on ~~Tuesday~~ Sunday week. But where then does Ralph come in? 2 He loves a little glum, & says very little. I fancy our teas & lunches are a little strained. Tomorrow we interview Steinemann at his office, but I don't think much will come from that. Jacob has now sold 650 copies, & the second edition won't come much before this needed those. People - my friends I mean - seem agreed that this my masterpiece. & the startling boost for fresh adventures. Last night we dined with Roger & I was praised wholeheartedly by him, for the first time; only he wishes that a bronze body might somehow underlay beneath the gleams & lights - with which I agree. He has been cured, so he says, by love; but seemed old to me. The afterwatching marriage of Pam, which draws upon his paternal feelings generally not known, deserves him, — puts the stress on a side of him which is prevailingly difficult but for, as he has always kept clear of fatherly responsibilities, he is now thus of them; can deny his feelings for her; but cannot exercise his right — to forbid the marriage. Oh how cold it was coming home in the tram.

NYPL

Sunday
3rd Dec

I should be at Sterlings, for I am making a complete
edition, text, translation, notes of my own - mostly copied
from Verrall; but carefully gone into by me. What these
are historic days. The Hogarth Press is in travail.
Heinemanns made us a most flattering offer - to the effect
that we should put in our brains & blood, & they would do
the sales & ledgers. But we scoff patronage. If they gain,
we lose. Our name has to be coupled with theirs.
In the afternoon Gerald, Clive, Roger & I met Vanessa,
the exchange would be capitulation. We are both
very working to come to this conclusion, & have decided
for freedom & a fight with great private glee. This
brought on an argument with Ralph last Friday.
We must have a whole term in January, or close
down partially. After some demur, he brought
forth a plan obviously concocted at Tidmarsh,
by which we are to become a Company, with Nicol C.
for Leader manager, Lytton, L. & I for partners, with
Ralph remaining as he is. Lytton is said to hint to
a possibility that we should have all his work.
At first temptings. This plan becomes to us less & less
feasible; considering that we should have to keep N. C. in
work, be ready to tackle an enormous commercial
success, & fall more & more, so we suspect, into
readers & advisers to the firm of Partridge & Carrington
who would become by force of circumstance, Commercial
mainly with only a dash of Hogarth gold left on top
At this moment we incline to Miss Tomson & freedom.
Let P. & Carrington start their own press, & so ahead
for ourselves, Gradually branching as opportunity
occurs. One is much attracted by the idea of a keen
worker; & to tell the truth, Hoare does not fire either
of us the desire to strive for him. Why, after all, should
we conciliate Ralph? Study it not better to

NYPL

and this perpetual strain of Stonehill's burden-bearing
Lytton's jealousy that is, by forcing to consider how fast poor
R's heart beats after a conversation with us.
Such, in short, are the reasons which come to the front; &
we have to refuse to talk Hogarth matter, for the discussion is
endless. Tomorrow, Ralph is going to lay before us a
definite proposal on the part of Lytton.

But there is certain gain, & not mere entlemen, in our
need for reorganisation. We are both getting all over
Jacob has sold, I think £50; with review-copies 950;
there is an ominous slackening of Smith's orders this
last week, which shews, perhaps, that the rush is over.
But we shall broach our second edition, & shall not lose,
even if we sell no more, more than £10; so I am
satisfied. But the books press. There are now Mrs
Robbins' diary, & Stephen Reynolds' letters to be
read & considered, & at this rate, we have work for
not 3 people but 4 or 5 or 6.
This autumn has been perhaps the busiest & gayest & dilatory late.
People & books — I sang that to the tune of Women & Wine,
which comes in the Beggar's Opera. I dined with
Mary on Friday, met Clive & Aldous: Aldous
very long, rather puffy, fat faced, white, with very
black hair, & canary coloured socks, in the vacation: the
young man of letters who dresses late. We all said we
disapproved, renewed & told little stories to our own
advantage. Both the gentlemen had been complimented
by Mary — but not the lady. At first one thinks the

Friday 19th

I forget what I was to say, & why write this now
as I have 15 minutes before my dentary dinner. L.
dining with Sanger, to ayler a terrific Hogarth
Press discussion ending in the final parting with
Ralph. It was a question of the terms upon which

NYPL

the Hedgerow Press (he was to run one in conjunction with us) was to have. He stood out for one third. Finally we agreed; but the discussion raised our backs, & so —
(Nell said that orange was bad — everything goes through — & Lottie (conversation is running as while I write)
I am too muggy headed to make out anything. This is partly the result of dining to meet the lovely gifted aristocratic Sackville West last night at Rules. Not much to my severer taste — florid moustached, parakeet coloured, with all the ruffle d'or of the aristocracy: but not the wit of the artist. She writes 15 pages a day — has finished another book — published with Heinemanns — know every one — But could I ever know her? I am to dine there on Tuesday
Waiting for L, I will continue. Half past ten just struck on one of these fine december nights, which come after sunny days, & I don't know why. Keep sending through me such shocks from my childhood — Am I growing old & sentimental? I keep thinking of rooms I heard as a child — at St Ives mostly. The aristocratic manner is something like the actresses — no false shyness or modesty: a head dropped onto her plate at dinner — frown to Clive — asks for liqueur — has her hand on all the while — makes me feel virgin, shy, & schoolgirlish — Yet after dinner I rattled out obscenities. She is a grenadier: hard: handsome, manly: inclined to double chin — Dear old Desmond rushed like a lapsing owl in his corner, affectionate & glad to talk to me. I think — He said something about the French admiring Jacob, & wishing to translate it. He can't bring letters, & reaps more praise than ever before. Sales struggle through. Not yet 1000. But I don't mind. As for Ralph — that practical certainly can't be settled before L. comes in. Why did he make me, & L., do pervious boy saying, in his sulky schoolboy voice, that if this crisis had'nt happened, he would have had a nice surprise to offer us at Easter? — something

NYPL

of Lytton's presumably.[2] I think the kernel of our disinterest lies in that sentence – the bully, the swagger, the bribe offered us by Lytton; through this garishness & boor & his amiable certitude that writing by Lytton must solve all difficulties instead of which it complicates things.

So far as I can see, Ralph's disappearance would have us more freedom, but give us more work. We should have to make further arrangements. But the basis would be sound, which is the great thing. If we keep Ralph, there will be constant disease. He hinted that he wished to be able to break. Again, the question of borrowing money from Lytton always recurs: & the obvious effort that pressure they make to consolidate their position. This would be perfect if Ralph were not Ralph. I see him aged & crucified in middle age; repeating more & more accurately his lesson learnt too from Lytton. And though I would give a good deal to continue work Lytton in perpendicular literature, there is little to be got from him save his own works. I mean, think by our own merits now we attract all the young.

3rd Jan 1923

If I were a diarist I should date this the last day of 1922. So it is to all intents. We came back from Rodmell yesterday, & I am in one grey mood, as the weather used to call it today. And what is it & why? A desire for children, I suppose: for Nessa's life: for the sense of flowers breaking all round me involuntarily. Here's Angelica – Leses Quentin & Julian. Nine children don't make yourself ill on plum pudding tonight. We have horrible dining. There's no hot water. The gas is escaping in Quentin's bedroom – I pluck what? Cold flowers at random. They make my life seem a little bare sometimes: & then my inveterate romanticism suggests an image of forging ahead, alone, through the night: of supervising murder, heroically: of blazing my way through to the end – & so forth. The truth is that the taut flap about one for a day or two on coming back; & not being at full stretch

NYPL

I ponder a while. And this all temporary: yet let me be quite clear about that. Let me have one confessional where I need not boast. Years & years ago, after the Lytton affair, I said to myself, walking up the hill at Bexhill, Never pretend that the things you haven't got are not worth having; good advice I think. At least it often comes back to me. Never pretend that children, for instance, can be replaced by other things. And then I went on (the thought is always connected with Mrs Freshfield – why?) to say to myself that one must ~~felt the weight upon~~ (how am I to convey it?) like things for themselves: or rather, rid them of their ~~power~~ bearing upon one's personal life. One must throw that aside; & venture on to the things that exist independently of oneself. Now this is very hard for young women to do. Yet I got satisfaction from it. And now, married to A: I never have to make the effort. I do it, if I enjoy doing it. Perhaps I have been too happy for my work's good? perhaps I have become cowardly & self-indulgent? And does my discontent come from feeling that? I could not stay at 46 last night, because A. on the telephone seemed displeased. Late again. Very foolish. Your heart had – & so my self-abnegation being rapped, I had no courage to venture against his will. Then I read. Of course it's a difficult question. For undoubtedly I get headaches or the jumps in my heart; often the World has pleasure, & if one lives with a person, has one the right — So it goes on. And I will try to make up my account on the Personal side before attacking the Temporal, only, as usual, jerkily, disconnectedly, without more than the vout d'etat a Clement might give to the jars in his Shop, naming them, later shortly, because he knows what is in them. At fifty, when I re-read, perhaps I shall know what I meant.

A.

NYPL

Middle ~~Age~~ Age, then. Let that be the text going forward. I'm afraid we're becoming elderly. We are busy & attach importance to hours. I have my correspondence to finish, reps & to buy. I don't laugh. I take it seriously. But one must not let one's hobbies & pleasures become false objects & fetish worship. L. I think, suffers from his extreme clarity. He sees that things so clear that he can't even float a speculate. And now we have such a train attached to us that we have to go on. It is easy at least to pretend that pressure is upon us. Nessa, though, who might so easily plead this & circumstances, rides much more freely than we do. She will spend Easter travelling with the children, for instance. We have to make money – that is true. We have to have a house; 2 horses; 2 servants; a press; a Tom Son; a Ralph. Yet most of this is for my sake; & am I honest in wishing it otherwise? Don't I feel (mainly) that I must have all peaceful the straining circumstances in order to write? – that interruptions ~~the~~ bore me: put green matter in my fire?

I will leave it here, unfinished, a note of interrogation – signifying some form of mood that clears, but is not often expressed. One's life is made up, superficially, of such moods, but must cross a solid substance, which too I am not going to hack my way into now.

& this is the end of 1922.

---

Wednesday May 18th 1921. Richmond.

MAY

Coverage in Politics. Coventry Patmore.

NYPL

Courage in Politics & other Essays
by Coventry Patmore. 1885-1896.
Humphrey Milford. 7/6 net.

---

These books of essays are always the hardest to read. And when the author is a man whose main work lies in verse, it is more than likely that his essays will be mere intersections, uttered spasmodically, ~~at all sorts of topics~~ as the ~~mood seizes him~~ in the intervals of his proper pursuits. The list of contents makes us apprehensive. With the first essay, One day Coventry Patmore will write upon politics; ~~the~~ another upon December in Sarden a Field; ~~a third upon~~ again upon Coleridge; yet upon Dreams, & finally it will strike him to set down some reflections upon ~~the a visit to~~ Liverpool Cathedral. ↑ But our fears that we shall be ~~terrified~~ terrified unmercifully from thought to thought & left in the end with a confused recollection of odds & ends is in this case quite confounded. For one thing these thirty-seven papers were written within the compass of eleven years. Next, as Mr. Page points out, the ~~his~~ criticism was based upon considered principles. "The book is a book of doctrine, & is 'original' only in the sense that it goes back to Nature: the doctrines are those of Aristotle, of Goethe, of Coleridge, indeed as one can imagine Patmore saying, 'of all sensible men'. The style only that holds them together is his own." ~~From the~~ style which holds so many ~~different~~ fragments together, & thus is undoubtedly a good one. ~~To pay a penny & open one~~ paper ~~in~~ ~~the~~ One ~~can~~ would indeed feel somewhat outraged to find a column like ~~the~~ ~~columns~~ of an evening paper in anyone writing ~~as~~ like this in ~~the~~ ~~morning~~ ~~paper~~ ~~an~~ ~~evening~~ paper. ~~the~~ ~~columns~~ of an ~~evening~~ paper. ~~the~~ ~~columns~~ of an ~~evening~~ paper. ~~the~~ ~~columns~~ of an

NYPL

who will bring out the merits & failings of Mr. Patmore's style.
His muse in the Eighteenth Century manner— Cattle
plain, ~~without image~~ with little imagery, & ~~no ornament~~.
~~Read~~ ~~To place~~ Placed directly after one of Johnson's
Lives of the poets, one of Patmores Essays can be read,
so far as the diction goes, without any jar ~~in that~~ that
~~gradual loosening of the attention, hence a~~ ~~flatness~~
~~weak and inconsequently, cadences ~~blend~~ & muffled~~
& that gradual loosening of the attention which is the
~~Thus a superficiality & flatness of~~ ~~in so far~~
~~produced by~~ ~~bare~~ where a is the result of blurred
sentences. But thus read we shall somehow
gather the impression that while Johnson is constantly
~~wrong~~, his essays are ~~fragments~~ of large ~~vertebrate~~ important
whole. Mr. Patmores essays, on the other hand,
though they are more perfect in themselves, are
~~do~~ not bring with them any such suggestion of greatness.
~~They have~~ whatever the quality of the mind
author's mind, it was not large. A few pages
seem to hold, quite rarely, all that he had to say.
pungent, vigorous, ~~pointed~~ though it was.

~~But that~~ ~~dominant characteristic~~ is that which
Mr. ~~Page~~. ~~But he is distinguished by that~~

~~The peculiarity however~~ ~~which~~ Mr. ~~Page draws~~
attention. But the chief distinction of Mr. Patmores
criticism is ~~however~~ that that to which Mr. Page
draws attention. ~~His founded upon principle~~. He
had a great dislike for the impressionist criticism
which is "little more than an attempt to
describe the feelings produced in the writers by the
works they propose to judge". ~~& Could~~ in
said consistently to have his own judgments upon
aesthetic ~~pictures~~ ~~without the reach~~ the mercy of
accident & temperament. His pages are

that

Unnecessary
words, Hack
Cadences, for ever
weak &
weaken the
sentence.
So soon
the small
visible fragment
So much
Larger whole.

NYPL

of the successful practice of their pen

interesting if only because they provide many good examples of the merit & of other forms of criticism when successfully practised; & of the defects which are apt to come also of defects which are more particularly apt to ta which its use must apt to attack those who practise it must which, though not inherent in the method, seem apt to attack those who pursue it. In the essay upon Out-of-door Poetry for instance instead of dallying with roses & cabbages & all the other topics which so pleasantly present themselves he makes straight for the aesthetic problem. what today it is that makes that the quality which distinguishes good descriptive poetry from bad descriptive poetry is, he says that the poet in the first case has seen things 'in their living relationships.' "The heather is not much . . . . . .

35

but true poets & artists know . . .

only cata lo guing". This is fruitful criticism, because it makes & can be used to turned onto used will to examine help to define our own nature poetry conceptions. Much of Wordsworth (here Mr. Patmore would disagree) to is offensive reading because he it lacks the poet has not seen with integrity in relation to himself to the other human beings; but has accepted it as a something ready conventional to be valuable. Tennyson that must be interpreted flatly in long passages of flat blank verse. but without attempt to concentration. Tennyson is one of those who made innovations, is the master of the Victorian poets who carried descriptive writing to such a pitch of exquisite perfection that of their successors had been visible the blackbird would certainly have shocked them. have darted upon mistaken their fodder cherries & peaches & apples for the real articles, see

Hints

but English Mr. of course we them must consider how but the English But and Mr. Patmore considers that the English have looked at things poetry is different

NYPL

has a mythological syllogism ~~will found~~ yet ~~now~~ which is not
even understood by the modern people of the world. Mr.
Hardy is one of the most ~~without~~ rival in his power to
make nature do his will, ~~trying her in vain~~ so that his
is neither a ~~dull~~ ~~words~~ ~~I make~~ a catalogue, nor
~~writes~~ ~~loose~~ ~~rebuts us, not~~ ~~overtoldness~~ is, nor waves us
for a curiosity, but appears at the right moment to ~~surprise~~ awaken,
~~awes charm, or beauty.~~ Next we turn to Sir Thomas
Browne. a very powerful glare, if you can take her
measure. The first step in that direction is undoubtedly to
see her with your own eyes, in which faculty, Mr. Patmore
held the English people to be ~~above~~ easily ~~the richest~~. Hopeless
From poetry we turn to prose, remarking ~~by~~ the way
how strangely effective ~~in stimulate a simple~~ statement of a
can be to stimulate interest. It is from Marston:

Sensa lenti

The dews that steep
Our souls in deepest thoughts are fary a sleep.

— a line, says Mr Patmore, which it would need a little
effray to ~~expound~~ And ~~A~~ little effray is ~~of course quite~~
~~insufficient when the~~ to which is all that he can bestow
upon Sir Thomas Browne is of course quite insufficient;
but here again he speaks to the point, directing attention
to wh the qualities which are in the work itself.
"The prose of the pre-revolutionary period was a fine art.
In proportion to the greatness of its writers, it
was a continually varying flow of music, which
aimed at convincing the feelings as the words
themselves the understanding."

NYPL

Friday
7th Oct. 1921

Jacobs Room.

Sunlight
Colour sticks in ~~pools~~ upon shining planes,
gleaming brass taps; upon all the jolly trappings of the
day: the bright, inquisitive, armoured, resplendent,
glittering, summer day, which has ~~vanquished chaos,~~
vanquished chaos; which has dried up the
~~medi~~ melancholy mediaeval mists; ~~which~~ has
drained the swamp, ~~& set firm paving pavements~~
laid ~~firm~~ paving stones, & equipped our brains & bodies
with such an armoury of shell, words & jaws, that
merely to ~~see the citymen rolling~~ down Ludgate
hill in their motor cars is to feel the ~~the~~ all
flash & semi circular sweep of limbs engaged in the ~~summer~~
daily life is better than the old pageant of armies
drawn out in battle array upon the plain.
~~Merely to~~ to stroll down Ludgate Hill in the morning.

. . . . .

"~~The very height of the season~~" said Bonamy.
~~And~~ the sun had already blistered the bark green
paint on ~~his~~ a chair, beneath the plane tree in
Hyde Park. ~~of~~ Bonamy's chair, & turned ~~by~~ the earth
of Hyde Park into sand; ~~& when the~~ the
~~which~~ / as he said "~~a~~ The very height of the season",
the plane bark of the plane trees came off in
rooty scales — & while the motor cars
passed in ~~ceaseless~~ ceaseless ~~ceaseless~~ crowd the Bridge over the
Serpentine: ~~the~~ the ~~trees~~ in Hyde Park
very green, & ~~the~~ already ~~tinted~~ raised blisters of paint on their
backs "~~The very~~ height of the season" said Bonamy.

Sarcastic valley, gloom;

NYPL

Hers

the plane trees were patched with whole';

"The height of the season" said Benamy, hesitatingly. The sun had already blistered the green paint on the chairs; ~~the plane tree was pitch the~~ ~~Dry~~ scales peeled off the plane tree; & the earth was largely composed of ~~small~~ little yellow pebbles.

~~"Very untrue" Jacob replied.~~

Motor cars were passing incessantly over the bridge of the Serpentine; Hyde Park was ~~ringed with~~ surrounded by the turning of wheels; the upper classes walked by the row: the lower classes lay with their knees ~~up~~ cricked flat on their backs.

~~Now & again a~~

~~Above there was~~ Benamy's reclaim was directed partly against Clara Durrant, & partly against ~~the~~ ~~mastic~~ Jacob, who had sat ~~was sitting~~ beside him on another green chair. ~~For~~ Jacob had come back from Greece a little brown man, with his pockets full of Greek & notes which he pulled out when the man came for pence.

He had not said a word to show that he is glad to see me, thought Benamy. ~~His father~~ He ~~thought that~~ ~~Jacob was~~ is really —" he sighed.

"Very untrue" Jacob brought out.

And Benamy was perfectly happy.

Untrue in the lips of Jacob had, to ~~the~~ mysteriously ash the shapelessness, & vagueness, of a character which Benamy thought became daily more sublime, tremendous, devastating, ~~Ironic~~. Though he was still ~~not quite so clever in the head as one could have~~ wished. appallingly obscure. Such superlatives — such adjectives! how are we to defend them? How

& perhaps wd. be for ever.

NYPL

to accept Dick Benamy & sentimentality & the Honest Poet; & being fobbed up & down like a cork by emotion: & having no clear insight into Character; & being unsupported by the solid conclusions, which & of the classics, which he, Scholar of ~~our~~ Winchester, fellow of Trinity, must have drawn from the classics — Still, there is no acquitting Benamy of the extravagant impulses, though it would be ~~a~~ gran Absurdity on our part not to realise that even as he adored Jacob he was profoundly irritated.

"Very ~~so~~
"Very urbane" said Jacob.

He was fond of using Latin words. Magnanimous - virtue - such words, when spoken to Benamy, meant that Jacob ~~instantly~~ was going to take command & the situation; that Benamy would play round him in affectionate ~~pleasure~~ delight: & that (very likely) they would end by rolling on the floor.

Yes; in ~~for~~ being pacified by "urbane" & other remarks in that mood, Benamy, darting in as his want was, with the rapidity & certainty of a lizard's tongue, accused Jacob of having taken — lost. Jacob, ~~who had~~ with all Sandra's letters in his pocket ~~(he had all Sandra's letters in his pocket)~~ ~~turned the table on Benamy~~ — ~~both~~ ~~somehow~~ ~~turned the table on Benamy~~ — with blushed upon which Benamy, ~~who~~ Jacob blushed. ~~with~~ blushed ~~to~~ upon which Benamy, ~~who~~ ~~that his life~~ No catastrophe near would ever happen to Benamy. He was the safest man in England. But from his vantage ground he realised with ~~regret~~ agony ~~that~~ how likely it was that the people he cared most for would

Penal;

NYPL

went away from him, hurried about, plundered, all for luck - or was it that they somehow powered the thing? were not cut side out, but in?

So after all when he sighed & left Jacob, & never did where he was going, or whether they should meet, there was some reason for his dependency & the restless way he pass walked down Piccadilly. Then for his I carried

look at me carnegie- hatred of the London League, his pity, as he sank into his chair. his billiards & work — & what was work.'

As for the Hesperides, we know what that is - the heart. The garment, the -

The sharpest of knives never cut so deep - To Jacob Woolf. Thus it always happened. Always Benamy was safe: his friends were lost - sacked away. mined. And as for responding, or taking the least account of this, Jacob stared straight ahead of him, hyed, mendacious, oh very beautiful! - but thing, like a British Admiral said Nunquam a temper. Jacob turning from his seat - walking off; waiting for some sound; none came; his mind to look back: - Jacob really! —, walking quicker, quicker; until he found himself in Piccadilly Square into motor cars — Where was the woman's face? Clara? Eleanor? Mollie? who was the pretty little creature?

Not Clara.

NYPL

Wed. Oct. 12th

Jacobs Room.

The Aberdeen terrier must be exercised, as Mr Bentley was going that very moment - would like to nothing better than a walk - so Clara they went together. Clara & kind little Bentley - Bentley who had rooms in the Albany. Bentley who wrote letters to the Times upon wit & in a jocular vein which was very popular - wrote about foreign hotels, & the aurora Borealis. Bentley who liked young people walked down Piccadilly with his left arm behind him, twirling the dog's lead from his back. "Little Demon!" said Clara, & attached Trog to her chain.

Bentley expected a little confidence about her mother. Clara decided to her mother, & sometimes felt her a little too understanding. She was so sure herself that she could not bother people being - having - "so ludicrous as I am". Clara said, (the dog tugging her forward).

And Bentley thought she looked like a huntress & turned over in his mind what it should be - deciding that she must be somebody pale with a ship & the moon in her hair -

Bentley thought that young women should marry young men: & dear Elsbeth, who knew so much about foreign politics, treated Clara a little as if she were a child - dear creatures both of them - & Bentley, who relished his position; looked forward to confidences from both sides -

NYPL

~~Her colour came to her cheeks.~~ But she said no more ~~rather pleased with this question + ... thought.~~

Her colour came to her cheeks, for Jacob had never come to see. But she was silent. To have spoken outright about her mother - still it was only to Mrs. Bowley - who ~~could understand~~ loved her - as everybody must; to have spoken was unnatural to her. ~~only words never only came only as now~~ ~~to fail to~~ to her. Oh it was awful to feel, as she did, that the ~~desire for some one to hear what~~ it ~~to tell someone~~ must have, ~~to tell~~ - to tell someone —

~~As~~ "~~Oh you~~ Wait till we cross the road" she said, to the ~~Aberdeen terrier~~ - dog. (& her wish broke), Happily she had recovered. Mrs.

"She thinks so much about England" she said;

[It was true that Mrs. Warrant took the fondness of her country ~~much~~ to heart.] "She ~~Mrs.~~ thinks" ~~angels~~ And so Bowley was defrauded, as he so usual; "~~Why are you unhappy?~~" he ~~wanted to ask.~~ "~~Where are all these young men?~~" "Why don't they settle matters satisfactorily, eh?" he wanted to ask. "What's all this about England?" a question poor Clara could not very well answer. Since, as Mr Warrant asked Sir Edgar the latest news, Clara only wondered, ~~why, since the letter were~~ ~~pointed to Jacob~~ Jacob had never come.

"Now he's after the sheep" she said

And Clara was simple to a degree, they said - ~~a stupid~~ She had no life of her own, they went on - that just, they

meant

the Cabinet worked daily

280,000

566,000

NYPL

would say, is a perfect slave to her brothers & sisters - takes them to the Views, ~~Jacoby Elsbeth might afford a~~ meals abroad when they have cold.

And Clara would hand the pretty China cup, & smile at the & compliment - that no one in London made tea so well as she did.

"We sat at Brocklebanks, the Uplifted, in Champ Canister Street."

Ought she not to be flattered? Ought she not to be content? ~~And yet~~ Especially since her mother looked so well, & enjoyed so much ~~seeing~~ ~~his Father~~ ~~Things~~ ~~where talking, to hear~~ talking about to the Misses of Venezuela, or some such place - Jacob & Clara thought of Jacob; & kind Mr. Bentley who had come in & was ever so good with old ladies, noticed; ~~in Clara what~~ thought Clara said; wondered whether Elsbeth would like Clara with her daughter; & ~~thought~~ then on till it was time to hasten Eyebright Prog, the Aberdeen Terrier, & wondered about Bunny. Jacob what grey fellow was it? - & ~~Bunny~~ jumped up directly Clara said she must Eyebrine Prog.

They had reached the Sete of the old Exhibition; they had looked at the hyacinths: Clara ~~had~~ said that she wished Bunny grew flowers like that: ~~Mrs~~ Cuny Jacob ~~Jacob~~ spread them in her carriage & blew a kiss; - How still & stiff & cubed they are! these little rods of waxy ~~like~~ smoothness, tinted violet & red, - Cuny from the Earth, but yet ~~as~~ unstained & flawless. How cool they are! How ~~they have~~ ~~indifferent~~! they have triumphed. And to each is a little shadow: & the kind Gardener ~~has~~ planted them ~~quietly~~ to represent ~~X~~ a Diamond.

~~Violet~~ Beat Bunny Jacob leaned in her carriage -

NYPL

Clara ~~[illegible]~~ on,

Barnes never get them to grow like that" ~~said~~
Clara. ~~muttered~~

"You are neglecting your friends" ~~said~~ Bradley
as some one ~~lifted his hat~~ ~~at~~ young ~~the~~ Miss
Way lifted his hat. She blushed, ~~looked~~;
~~she~~ acknowledged her Lionel Percy's bow; ~~with a~~
~~it~~ wasted on him what had ~~sprung~~ ~~risen~~ ~~in~~ ~~Flora~~ ~~in~~ for Jacob.

Jacob. Jacob, she thought.

"But you'll get over it if that you do",
She said to the day.

"I think England will last our time" ~~said~~
Mr. Bradley.

~~Indeed~~, the loop of the railing beneath the
Statue of Achilles had ~~entangled~~ ~~all that was~~
~~finest in English society~~: a net full
of gold fish & silver fish; all that was
finest in English society: ~~gracefully~~ circled in
~~the~~ net:

This statue was erected by the women
of England — Clara read out, with a
foolish little laugh. "~~Poor~~ ~~Poor~~ Lord
Byron — "Oh! but Bradley Oh!"
~~A~~ ~~There was~~ A rider on a horse without a
rider. Gallopping past.

Oh ~~but~~ ~~Mr. Bax~~ stop it - stop it"
Clara cried, ~~in which~~ ~~as~~ ~~she~~ trembling,
utterly unconscious.

Tut-tut, said Mr. Bradley ~~but~~ an hour later, ~~alone with~~ ~~women~~
Tut-tut.

It was only to visit a sick old lady who had known her mother & perhaps the Duke of Wellington, for Julia shared the true love of her sex for the diseased, the distressed; liked to visit death beds; knew riffers at weddings; received confidences by the dozen; could have brought down her pheasant with the best of them, but was on the side of the poachers, & kept among her treasures a horn mug which a poor old thatcher had given her, & would tell the story, unconsciously self-approving, but, after all, how modest!

NYPL

a comment upon life that was profound enough though inarticulately expressed, since his valet was in the room handing his shirt & shirt studs.

Miss Julia Eliot had seen the horse run away, but a head again from her seat to watch the end of the incident; which, being then came on sporting family, seemed to her slightly ridiculous. To take a fuss in Hyde Park, — well, there were enough, then little man came pounding along, with his breeches dusty; looked thoroughly annoyed; was being helped to mount by a hostman, who as Julia Eliot thought, elderly grey haired [illegible] the character she let off on her errand of mercy. It was only to visit a sick old lady of the upper classes, who had known her mother about the year 1852. A conspicuous member of the assembly of women, unpaid, untitled, obscure, Julia shared the taste she set for the [illegible], the delicate, the distressed; liked to visit death beds; received confidences by the dozen; & was read her bible; but all this the taste of a sporting Squire, [illegible] could [illegible] down her pheasant with the best of them — Reserved, melancholy, inclined to [illegible] had she not been in the rose of the [illegible] poachers. romantic, preferred pheasants: watchers, left her strolled round the cottages when the men were [illegible] shooting, & kept among her treasures a horn mug which a poor old thatcher had given her — kept it the was unfortunate that is — on [illegible] modest. would tell the story, unaccountably [illegible] appearing, but after all how generous. modest. Thus she strode across Hyde Park — marked, with the eye of austerity,

accustomed to the hunting.

& perhaps the Duke of Wellington. humanity

strided in & out of bedrooms;

NYPL

the Assistants & the girls, approved many nice boys & soldiery & men, & [illegible] formulated one knows not what kinds of elemental feminine wisdom about life, & the conduct, & how we spin towards Heaven, for the [illegible]; strangely enough, that out in where we meet the over plants.

& was

Yet there were tears in her eyes. Five minutes after she had passing the statue of Achilles, she had taken on that the last ecstatic look, of one brushing through crowds on a hot summer afternoon, when the trees are rustling, the wheels churning, the [illegible] are, the men striking upon Heaven, fortunes the babies & the tumult of the present seems somehow like an elegy for past youth, & past summers, when Victoria was on the throne, long ago, & [illegible] there rose in her a kind of chivalrous tenderness & feeling for the young men who might have been her sons; a desire to befriend the younger generation; a contrast with a curious redness: as if all these passers by had been the ghosts of young men & women killed climbing rocks or resting parties, or dead, in childbirth, sentimentally expended, the

tragically, in

Yet, Heaven knows, Julia was no fool.
A sharper woman at a bargain never lived.
She was always punctual. The watch on her
wrist was her timetable minutes — a half-

NYPL

~~And~~ the gilt clock at Verrey was striking five.
Florinda looked at it with the dark expression you animal.
~~She~~ looked at the clock; ~~she~~ looked at the door; she looked at
the long glass opposite. Yet ~~she~~ was going to have a
baby. ~~She was for~~ She disposed her cloak; & leant
across the table; ~~the way~~ She was stunned; sunk:
Caught by the heel, as she trotted so lightly, & held
from.

Her tumbler of pinkish sweet stuff was
delivered by the waiter; & she sucked through a
straw; her eyes, as the ~~of~~ looking glass; at the door.
When Nick Bramham came in. ~~She looked at him~~
it was ~~plain~~ clear to the young Swiss waiter, that
there was some bargain between them; ~~for~~ ~~Nick~~
~~Nick~~ apologized for being late; he took his
clothes together ~~before he sat down~~; ~~he~~ ran his fingers
through his hair; sat down — ~~sat down with a~~
nervously, & an ordeal. ~~She~~ And something set her
off laughing. She laughed & laughed ~~& laughed~~.
The young Swiss waiter ~~laughed too~~ The
door opened, ~~& in~~ standing beside the pillar laughed
too. The door opened. In came the roar of
Regent Street; ~~the~~ dust in their grained with
dust, & ~~the~~ war of life; menacing; ~~in~~ unforgiving
impersonal; unpitying; The Swiss waiter
went to see to the newcomers — something like Jacob"
Florinda drew
Jacob, leaning forward, drew a plan of the
Parthenon on the dust in Hyde Park. And
then with the easy ~~wisp of~~ wisdom ~~of~~ the remembered
~~what they have~~ something pleasant he walked
to the ~~far~~ end of the Serpentine, where the ducks are —
there reflected something; & walked away to the end
& the Serpentine to see the newly-arrived Pierced Duck

a net work of strokes, at least which may have been the Parthenon or again it may have been a mathematical diagram, ~~or~~ ~~She knew not.~~ - And why was the pebble so Emphatically ground in at the corner? It was not to count his notes that he took out a wad of papers from his pocket & read a long flowing letter which Sandra had written two days ago at Cambridge Manor House. — having in the dark, with her book before her: or in her mind the memory of - or of something said or attempted) some moment of afternoon. in the dark on the Parthenon, which (at such was her Creed) mattered ~~to~~ forever ~~& fused something~~ remained.

"Jacob", she mused, like that man in Molière" — She meant Alceste. ~~She meant that Jacob made her feel~~ ~~two feet a character for her worn of knick knacks.~~

~~was~~ ~~She thought that he would destroy~~ She meant that he was severe. ~~She meant~~ ~~but~~ that he would ~~Easily~~ deceive him. ~~She could take him Captive.~~ She ~~thought~~ "And whether it would be worth ~~her~~ while the thought, putting the leaves of volume back in the book-case; "And would it be ~~worth it~~ that it would ~~worth it~~ while" for, she went on, going to the window & looking down ~~then~~ over the great ~~bed~~ of flower beds, ~~down the~~ across the park ~~where~~ ~~the~~ red cows, were browsing under the elm trees, ~~& His is~~ ~~what I take to much in him~~ ~~his~~ is that he would be shocked.

The children were being taken for a walk. & she kissed her hand. Jimmy waved his back — "He", a small boy ~~too~~, she said.

And yet Alceste?

NYPL

~~the servant, the~~

'Oh Lawy what a nervous you are!" Jacob grumbled stretching out first one leg & then the other & putting in each trouser pocket for his chair ticket. "Perhaps the Thieves have taken it the said — Why do you keep them?"

~~"Oh what I'm paid for, Sir" said the ticket collector,~~

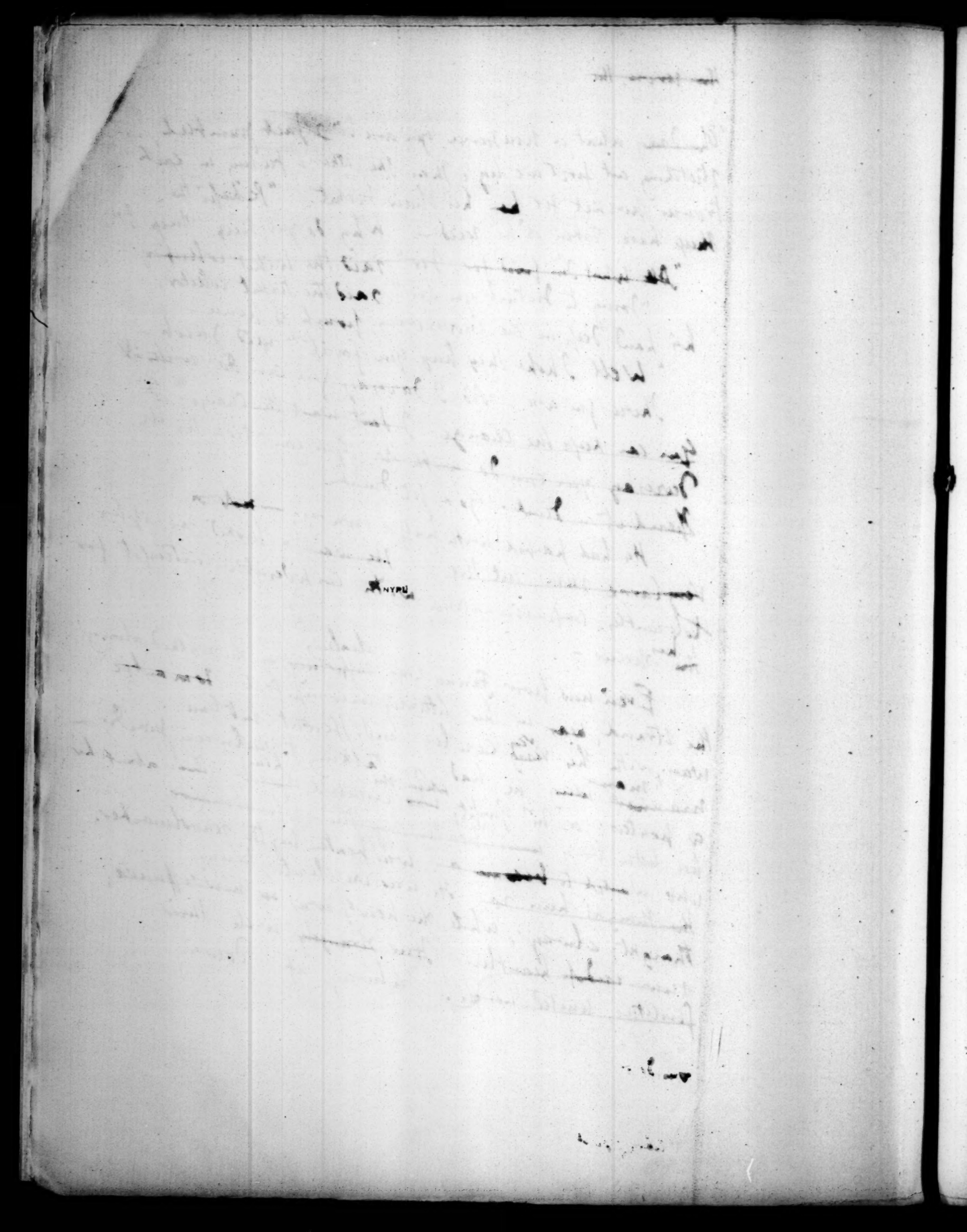
"Sorry to distress you Sir" said the ticket collector, his hand deep in the enormous pouch of hers —

"Well I hope they pay you for it" said Jacob —

There you are. No. I ~~daresay you can do with it~~ — ~~You can keep the change. I don't want the change.~~ I daresay you can do with it. You can stick to it. ~~Pleasant to drink~~. Good Set Drink".

He had parted with half a crown; ~~not a~~ ~~Ten change sum, but the~~ ~~tolerantly~~. Comparatively, he was considerable contempt for the species —

Even now poor Fanny was ~~suffering~~ dealing, as she walked along the Strand, with her utterly incompetent ~~romantic~~ way, with the very careless, indifferent sublime manner way he had of talking to railway guards; & ~~or porters~~; or Mr Garfit; when she consulted Jacob about her little boy who ~~wanted to become a~~ was beaten by the schoolmaster. ~~He thought him so~~ He was beaten by the schoolmaster. thought; always; He was ~~articulate~~, Fanny ~~was end of beautiful~~. ~~How strangely well their~~ ~~faculties united thought~~! always up — down.



sustained entirely upon picture post cards for the past month. Fanny's idea of Jacob was more picturesque, noble, & eyeless than ever. To reinforce her vision she had taken to visiting the British Museum, where, keeping her eyes down cast until she was alongside the Ulysses, she opened them & got a fresh shock of Jacob's presence. But this was wearing out them. And she wrote new — poems, letters that were never posted; saw his face ~~in a~~ on hoardings, in advertisements; ~~& at~~ waited across the road to let the hand organ ~~quicken her~~ lengthen her stride; turn her misery to rhapsody. But at breakfast (she shared rooms with a teacher) when the butter was smeared about the plate, & the prongs of the forks were clotted with old egg yolk, she veiled them vision with instantaneously; was in truth very cross; was losing her complexion; ~~while~~ Margery Jackson, the teacher, ~~spoke to her~~ plaintively: as she called her back; with a Margery Jackson told her to enjoy the whole thing down to a level of mother wit, & sentimentality for she had loved too; & been a fool.

At all events, when Fanny stopped to look in at the windows of Bacons the map seller ~~the~~ an elderly lady who was waiting for her change, & had a mind free for such speculations, thought that the woman had come to the second stage of youth; she believed — nothing: 'yet two months ago I daresay she was as credulous as anybody'; thought the elderly lady, who found faces the most interesting reading in the world, & expected to make out what everything meant: Good ~~these~~ days: Indeed, But Fanny looking on at the window was thinking.

'Mrs Goodmother ought to have told me'

Entirely for her most ~~disappointing~~ for by nature none wily

NYPL

soft, sensitive, high-minded, but unconscious had something ~~radical about~~ her which was the root of her disaster — soft, vaporous, in the ~~about~~ at the core which was the secret of her disaster.

"Oh, godmother ought to have told one" said Fanny looking out at the window of Baker the mascseller in the Strand. — ~~but~~ told one how there is a ~~like~~ long finger beneath all this velvet, how there ~~is a~~ the flesh is blood; ~~something~~ ~~like~~ ~~a~~ ~~immitigable~~; ~~how~~ ~~long~~ finger in the glove: something altogether incorruptible about life; that is no use making a fuss; one must ~~have the courage~~ surrender. Fanny's face, as she looked at the large yellow globe, was no longer the face for which godmother made ~~elaborate~~ cheerful forecasts. She was cut adrift from all tender old ladies ~~who~~ & sheltered wives, & become a part of the helter-skelter. She [fierce, wounded, ~~which was~~ arrogant; drifting round street corners; ~~offering~~ wine late at night; ~~with~~ — ~~Paris now~~ ~~heaven~~; & only saved from ridence by ~~her~~ incorrigible weakness, an indecision — for ~~she climbed on top of the~~ ~~omnibus which goes to Piccadilly~~;

"Piccadilly?" she asked the ~~conductor~~ conductress, & climbed on top; ~~of the omnibus~~; ~~behind him~~ ~~he~~ ~~would~~ come back to her. —

Jacob followed her. Leant back in his chair, & adopted an attitude which in conjunction with his ~~wore~~ coat, his waistcoat, & his tie ~~I~~ ~~see~~ ~~to~~ suggest. He spoke to them that he rubbed his fingers at Sandra.

Jacob looked severe enough. Sitting under the plane tree.

NYPL

that Jacob might have been thinking of Rome: of [architecture]; of Jurisprudence,
as he sat under the plane tree in Hyde Park.

Fanny's omnibus was stopped outside Charing Cross.
& behind it ~~rolled~~ mounted omnibuses, vans, motor cars, for
a procession ~~of some sort~~ was with banners was
~~being~~ passing down Whitehall. & Elderly people of
both sexes were ~~swiftly~~ descending ~~swiftly~~ down between
the paws of ~~Landseer~~ the Nelsonny lions — where they had been
~~testifying to the faith of some sort~~ — singing lustily —
raising their eyes from their music to look into the
blue sky, & ~~linnet~~ & Will their eyes were on the sky
as they marched behind the gold letters of their
Creed.

The traffic stopped, & the sun which had been tolerable
before became almost too hot. But the procession
passed; the banners glittered far away down Whitehall;
the traffic was released; & lurched on; & ~~then~~ into
~~the smooth uproar~~; smooth untroubled uproar;
Heath ~~swerving~~ swerving round the ~~permanent~~ curve of
Cockspur street; & sweeping past Government
Offices down Whitehall to the prickly spires, the
~~pointed towers~~, the large white clock & Westminster.
Five o'clock, Big Ben intoned; Nelson received the
salute. The wires of the Admiralty shivered with some
far away communication. &

The ~~rather small~~, dark room in which Tuning
Warrant sat with two other clerks was small &
rather dark —

NYPL

NYPL

NYPL

NYPL

NYPL

NYPL

NYPL

NYPL

NYPL

NYPL

NYPL
NYPL
NYPL

NYPL

NYPL